

## RIT . JEFFERSON. BY JAMES W. BELLER.

WAIN ST. CORNER ROOM OLD " VALLEY ... TRIT OF JEFFERSON" is published every Maring, at \$2 in advance-\$2.50 if paid he year-or \$3 if not paid until after the exof the year.

ERTISEMENTS will be inserted as the rate per square, for the first three insertions, and o for each continuance. Those not marked on mascript for a specified time, will be inserted whil, and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY.

A. J. O'BANNON, TOANIT AT LAW town, Jefferson County, Vitginia, CTICES in the Superior and County ts of JEFFERSON, BERKELEY and FREDunties, and in the Superior Courts of and CLARKE Counties.

30, 1849. RESET BEDENGES returned to Varginia, and offers his Pro nal Services to the citizens of Jefferthe neighboring counties. His office is stown, on Main Street, one door from H. McEndree's store, where he can al-

acob

will he waited on at their residences ein or country if they desire it. Teeth in-Gold Plate or Pivot in the best and most I manner, and every description of work very lowest rates. References,

The L. C. Cordell, Johns, D.D. Dr. G. F. Mason; C. M. Roberts, Dr. L. S. Ejchellberg, ICF, W. N. Craighill, Esq. MidDLEWA Rev. R. T., Brown, Dr. S. A. Bates, Sappingion's Hotel. 5.1850

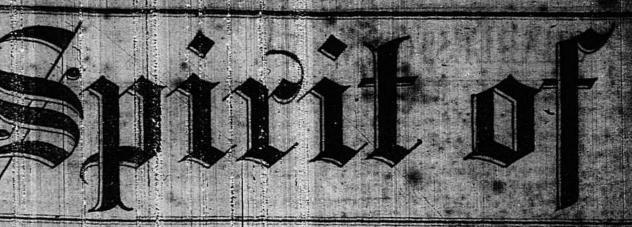
rd Fire Insurance Company, RTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

11810 - Charter perpetual. - Capita th power of mereasing it to \$250,000.

established and well known Instias transacted a most extensive ines for more, than thirty seven mut the United States and the Brimerican provinces. It has almed to as a No. 1 Workman, will be ready at all times confidence, by an honorable and to accommodate customers with any thing in this ment of its contracts; and owners line, made of the best material that can be obe assured that all fair claims for tained, and on terms as fair as the faire-t, cost or feres will be liberally adjusted no cost. As we intend manufacturing

Public Buildings, Manufacdise, Howschold Furniture, Vesor while in port, &c., &c., will rates as low as the risk will admit. centlemen constitute the.

D OF DIRECTORS:



### AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLARS DE

poctrn.

"THE LEARNED PROFESSIONS." \*

CHARLESTOWN, VAL

If hard labor and ef rases, want of exercise more cause of a far no country where the out own interior valle none perhaps, in white population of Canada,

raise is so little

und and yout

VOL. VI. CARRELL'S

DINING HOUSE. Harpers-Ferry, Va., The Regular Dining Fince, where Passenge have ample time to Dine, on the Salizma & Ohio Railrond,

11. McEndree's store, where he can al-bound when not attending Courts. 5, 1850-tf-F. P. copy. DENCAE STOPECE. G. H. PIEBCE, has determined to the himself permanently in Charlestown. will be waited on at their residences ei-

found at his table. Ice CREAN served up during the seasons

Ice CREAN served up during Ge season a short notice. Ladies and Gentlemen wishing is remein at Harpers Fetry, will find this Honessiewly atted and furgished the Parlor and Chambors well at ranged, to make their stay at this tomautic spot agreeable. EFT roturn my thanks to the many moustands who have paironized me, and will slowers as-deavor to merit their support. \*\* To my country friends, and strangers ris iting this place in carriages or on hirschaets, I will say that my Stabling is large and well abp-plied with the best of Provender, attended by a careful Ostler. And my Bar, with cherce liquore, alc, & c. My charges to suit the times E. H. CANRELL. Harpers Ferry, May 14, 1850.

Harpers-Forry, May 14, 18507 -

A CARD. MIY WAGON MAKER SHOP is now open and ready to accommodate my fustomers and the public generally, with every kind of work in that line of business. Mr. GEORGA ROBE, a young man who I can recommend to the publi

WHEAT. DRILLS

It caonot be denied that there is much truth in Machinery, Dwelling Houses, of various kin is, which we think superior to any the following comments of the New-Orleans Grethat have ever been offered in this community in scent upon "the Learned Professions." Like the brings on dyspepsia; softens their muscular sys- old musket, and drew trigger. She did not shout, that have ever been elected in this conductive in this conductive in this conductive in the scent upon "The Learned Professions." Like the brings on dyspepsia; soliens their muscular systems, except such portions as may happen to be chasing elsewhere. We want, if possible, to have two or three different kinds ready for exhi-have two or three different kinds ready for exhi-have two or three different kinds ready for exhi-

blow, they would be protected. The time they do not spend in study, is spent in folloting; as though suspendedmental application were equiva-lent to active bodily exertion, in the midst of scenes, and objects litted to act on the external senses, as though leaving the school room for the paternal roof, would render tree and long-continned exposure to air and light unnecessary. Docile or ambitious children, of both sexes, ofen study too intensely; and at' the same time, take too little exercise. This is a worse coudition than that of men al or bedily idleness, or of close confinement without study. From this cominformed in reply that it was a "serenade!"pound of positive and negative cause, come irri-tations of the brain and spinal chord, headache, epilepsy, chorea, hydrocephalus, curvatures of the spina, scrofula, dyspesta, consumption and doth Darot for the brain and spinal chord, headache, the spina scrofula, dyspesta, consumption and death. Parents and teachers onght to know, that a child cannot without injury to health; unless it be required to take much active exercise in the and roused the house. Meanwhile the young

PERITY-MOST THRIVING WH

A SERENADE IN NO POR CAROLINA.

SPULITS A

JESDAY, MAY 28,

resh air, and that too in all sorts of weather. lady stood at the window, with curtain half drawn, Throughout the efficient period of adult life, drinking in the melody as it was walted up .-those who pursue sedentary employments, as The boys, innocent as Sir Isaac's dog Diamond students, shop keepers, and artizans, of both sexes, of the mischief they had made, were laying themtake little out door exercise. Their close confine- selves out on the last variation, when at twenty ment renders the stomach and bowels torpid, and feet, the old man shoved around the corner this

Teturned." With notified on a they noiselessly crossed the river and gained the beach. With stealthy tread they approached the house at the bonk of mid-night, and ranging themselves in a line, at a sig-nal from their leader, violin, flute, darionet and trombone, in one mighty blast, to the tune of "Old Dan Tucker," broke the still ness of the night and the old folks' slumbers. The mother screamed from affright, and called to the daughter for an explanation of the unusual noise—and was informed in explanation of the unusual noise—and was fected, to prevent the landing of any reinforcement, or of any arms or provisions under the American flag, intended for such expedition or enterprise. In obedience to these orders, we un-

OST FREE TO INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE.

which is to prevent the invite

THE CUBA EXPEDITION.

Official Amonnecment of the United States Navai Measures.

NO. 47.

derstand that the steamer Saranic proceeded to sea on Saturday last, and will probably reach Cuba by Thursday next, where it is expected she will meet the Germantown, the Albany, and the

It is confidently expected that the whole naval force ordered thither, will reach the island of Cuba before any considerable number of those engaged in the enterpise can possibly have effected a landing, and thus prevent a violation of our treaty obligations of amily and peace with Spain. The New York correspondent of the Philadel-

"There is the greatest activity here in certain

# BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. BOOKS, PARPHLETS, CARDS, BODIAS, FARTHILFAS, CARLES, BLANES, HANDBILLS, LABELS, RO., EXECUTED WITH STATES AND DESEATOR AT THE OFFICE OF THE SPIRAT OF JEFFERSON, Main Street, Charlestown, Va. Main Street, Charlestown, Va. CFA supply of Magnirates', Sheriffs', and Constables' BLANAS-Deeds of florguin and Sale and Deeds of Trust-Negotiable and Promissory Notes, Sec., Sec., always on mand.

### THE FLOOD.

By officers of different steamers, which arrived yesterday from Cincinnation of the previous re-received a full confirmation of the previous re-parts which have come to hand, concerning the

ports which have come to hand, concerning the present high waters of the upper and lower rivers. The accounts are most deletic and tend us to be-lieve that an unheard of amount of suffering and distress has been occasioned by this great over-fitw. Those whose optiman is justly considered as authority, unite in saying, that the flood is greater than any seen since 1838. At that time, it will be remembered, the country which is now so devastated, was almost uninhabited; now, it is densely populated, and has been the florest cot-tion producing region in the South. The facts will enable our readers to realize the heavy loss of property which has recurred. Our faces thates from Cincinnats and St. Louis, are up to the 29th. Out that day the Origonia rights and the policy ap as the Washington efficial or measures the Presi-Republic and National one citizens of her

been com been compelled to lay up, not being able a safe landing. In consequence of heights from Galena to St. Louis have theights from Galena to St. Louis have been held at very high rates. Reports from the Missouri state that the whole of that river is up as far as. Independence Landing, and that more is to come down. Opposite Helens, Ark., the water has completely covered the prairies. The Arkansas is falling, but we understand that Red River is rising fast, and that it has already submerged many of the plantations. At Lake Providence, the fiver was one inch bigher than ever known the river was one inch higher than ever known. At Memphis, the water was even with the highest flood mark. From Natchez to Milliken's Bend, it is estimated that at least 150,000 acres of land, which had been planted in cottop, are now under water, and hundreds of the finest planta-tions entirely ruined. The river now extends from Natchez to the Hills of Onachita, a distance of over forty miles, and we learn from an eye wit-ness, that everything has been swept away.-Every knoll and hill top is filled with chatle, torses, and other domestic animals, and even

bears, panthers, and deers are herding with them, forgetting in the presence of a common danger, their natural ferocity or timidity. At Vicksburg the river is 50 miles wide.

INGTON, Esq. President. Clezekiah Huntington

Junius S. Morgan, Charles Boswell, . Calvin Day.

JAMES G. BOLLES, Secretary. C. LYMAN, Assistant Secretary. ir lusurance may be made of -B. W. HERBERT,

Jefferson-county, Virginia, of the Agent from Charlestown. v, Esq., who will attend to them suns at a distance address through

Church buildings and Chirgy property the Agent will present as in reducing the amount of pree ricks thus arising. 9, 1850.-11

#### LIFE ASSURANCE.

AL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SO TETT, OF LONDON. 2.500,000-SURFLUS 8255,030,

igned. n= Agent for the above in-- prepared to receive proposals for e, and to give all the necessary in-

the subject. The Company bas a Directors in the city of New York. frection and control of this Board a of the capital is invested, as an adto the American assurers, and as aton public confidence. The rates ed."-N. Y. Express. his office are as low, and the conthey are as liberal as those of any

wanner in which all losses have this society, its high reputation, e low rates of premium, present ints to such as are disposed to

atements exclanatory of the business. ges of Life Assurance, will be pulication to. B. W. HERBERT.

ence, applications can be made to Dr. G. F. MASON, Medical Examiner. Charlestown,-

DE. JOHN D. STARRY, Examiner. Harpers Ferry

DE I. H. TAYLOR, Medical Examiner, Shepherdstown. . Oct. 30, 1849.

#### NOTICE.

111

OMPOR

IATURE D

CENTS.

I the Board of Directors of the wn and Berryville Turnpike Comirer was directed to collect from Stock five dellars, the amount hereand still unpaid, also five dollars ing ten dollars.

hulders will please take heed there p promptly. A large force of hands d on the road from this time un on ; and as no further payments the Board of Public Works, unents on the private stock, now re-

paid-this fact is also urged as a conmpt payment S. W. LACKLAND. er of B d. C. Turnpike Company

[Free Press copy ]. ins! Bargains! Bargains!

HELBER HEAP CLOTHING STORE, wn, Jefferson County, Va-VID SEIGIL & CO. AND M igned would respectfully inform tants of Shepherdstown, and the unity, that they have opened an es-IGORGUS L

of READY-MADE CLOTHING, offerat lower rates than can be bought by other adjoining place. We there-the other adjoining place. We there-the offerat lower rates than can be bought by other adjoining place. We there-the offerat lower of the House of Orleans, by Dr. Tenor; " of Marie Antoniette, by Lamartine, " of Marie Antoniette, by Lamartine," elf-Preserfe

GEORGE ROHR. IT While in the way of patronizing the prin their mapia upon this subject, and the rush into ters, I would say that my SMITH SHOP (sal) the "Learned Professions" is gradually subsidways in full blast, and ready at all times to ac-

May 14, 1850.

STERLING AND ATTRACTIVE BOOKS FOR AGENTS! TOW ready in one elegant volume, superaly

N and gilt, and embellished with sixteen Illistre ion e of which are beautifully colored. THE TWELVE STARS OF THE REPERC. (The Nation's G ft Book to her Young Childeon.) This splendid work is perfectly unique butt in its design and ex-controls; it is eminently adapted as a patriot. Lare too many members of these professions. Just

presentation book think -there are in the United States 4600 medi-In one volume, with ten highly finished churayings "cal students. Certainly the country cannot supin steel, and a splendidly illuminated presentation plate port this additional number of physicians every f n gold and colors, richly bound and gilt, though it is impossible to ascertain the number THE ODD FELLOWS' OFFERING FOR 1850. ontributed chiefly by members of the Order, "This splendid annual holds a rank not suppressed. of studeois, as they are not compelled to attend ndeed, it is equalled, by any similar work in the Uni-

ted States, in this varies and indent exhibited in the letter press and the elegance of the embediationnis." Gazette of the Union. pations, equally respectable, pay better. Dr. invigorates the nervous system.

Riddell, in his lecture before the Lycenm, stated In one volume, with seventy eight beautiful engravings, and bound in muslin, gilt--SEVENTEEN HUNDRED SEVENTY SIX. Authentic Chromicles of American Independence. who devotes himself to the theory as well as the | cially on his body. "We have no hestation in commending the paper as the best popular thistory of our Revolution 32 publish-

In four volumes, with portraits of all the Presidents exquisitely engraved and bound in muslin, gava gilt-

of valuable national documents not to be found elsewhere in a collective form, "The most complete library in itself of all that con-" But hesides this, our country wants the ex. follow .- Dr. D. Drake. penditure of physical labor rightly directed by cerns our political history that ever has appeared; no educated mind. If half the young men now stuindividual should be without it."-Democratic "Review. dying prefessions, or confined in counting-rooms, "We would not be without a copy for ten fimes i ost."-N.Y. Tribune were preparing themselves for the labors which " It is ind.spensable to the library-a work of un-

require mechanical skill and scientific attainspeakable usefulness."-N. Y. Evening Post, ments, the country and themselves would be the In one large octavo volume, with finely engraded porgainers. The fullt falls too frequently on the traits of the Presidents, and elegantly bound and giltparents. An instance is at this moment under THE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, our observation. A small planter in the neighembracing their Memoirs and Administrations. "An elegant picture gallery of our Presidents, and an admirable cabinet of our political history."

EDWARD WALKER, Publisher, 174 Falton st., New York and the wife worked in the House. Year by year he increased his force-his slaves worked cheer-

West End Grocery Store

NEW BOOKS.

May 14, 1850--19w.

very great

March 19.

fully, for he shared their labors. He grew rich. Newspapers copying the above advertisement entire His sons, instead of being taught to work, had giving it twelve insertions, and sending a convolvation of the sons, instead of being taught to work, had their horses, dogs and guns. They were gentle-men. The old couple died rich. In a few years the estate, which had been accumulated by the labors of a long life were gone, and the children, ignorant of any trade whatever, are in a most

Guano, Guano. miscrable condition. THE subscriber would respectfully inform the Farmers of Jelierson and the adjoining down city followed the laborious trade of the place ties, that he has been appointed Agent her the smith In time his forge and anvil enlarged into sale of Kentish & Co.'s original and genuine the foundry, where he carried on the most exter

PREPARED GUANO. sive operations. Ile too had sons, but instea This Guano is not an adulteration of the im-ported Guano as many suppose, but a compound learned the father's business, and when his labors decomposed Bone dust being a compensation. It not only contains the ferthizing propercies of Guano, but all the fructifying principles of every kind of manufe combined. This article is put up in boxes expressly for garden use. Its feitility in boxes expressly for garden use. Its fettility the South. Now, who are the gentlemen ?- who on Green house plants, flowers, vince, dea, is the useful citizens ?- who the true patriots ?"

A DAUGHTER'S LOVE. Terms-Cash. GEO L. STEWATL,

There is no one so slow to notice the follies or sins of father as a daughter. The wife of his bosom may fly in borror from his embrace, but THE Scarlet Letter, by Nathaniel Hawilkorne The Angel World, by Bailey, authorsof "Festive;" his fair-haired child cleaves to him in boundles

charity. Quickened by the visitation of pain to the paternel dwelling, her prayers are more brief, but more carnest—ther efforts double and antir-ing—and if she can but win a transient smile from that sollen and gloomy face, abe is paid—

spelling would disgrace an infant in a primary healthy sensibility to their aervous systems, giv. the company. They hurried in the start, but school. But our countrymen are recovering from ing rise to chorea, hysteria, and hypochondriasis. the repeated efforts of the old man to get his I have full assurance that money has been sup-All this, in a less degree, may be the fate of piece off, increased their effort at speed—and a those, who from the possession of wealth, follow call by him for a "chunk of fire" to touch the secure the object desired. If the news should

known sien with licenses and diplomas who could of his calling burdensome.

not write a sentence of English correctly. The To the aged, exercise is of great value; but it they gained the water's edge and their boat, and skelter, rolling, crawling and stumbling along, country is overrun with pretenders to a know- should be rather passive than active. They, how- such pulling-men of-war's men might have ledge at law and medicine; the only wonder is ever, who have been inured to active exertion learnt something from them then, that the people manage to live and accumulate through life, should not discontinue, but only diproperty when surrounded by these charlatans minish it in old age; and when they find it irk- that he d:d not reach the bank with his "chunk" constipation, which generally increases with age. which so often renders old age burdensome. Third. It promotes a more frequent and com-

prevents the formation of calcult. Fourth. It diminishes venous plethora, and les-

law schools. "All it is is a great evil. It can only be reme: died by convincing young men that other occu: highly carbonated and direk, in the aged, and thus highly carbonated and direk, in the aged, and thus for the dowry of the girl and herself to boot.

Sixth. It excites the senses and keeps the inthat there was a deficiency of scientific men in dividual in association and sympathy with surthe country. We have not enough of engineers roanding nature, and thus maintains cheerfulto meet the demands of the times. The engineer ness and screnity of mind, which react benefi-

practice of physical science is sure of high remu- Walking, running, athletic games, climbing, neration, and adds to the knowledge of the world. riding and swimming, all in the open air, are pro-To throw a bold such over some yawning abyss per in childhood and youth ; and instead of being - to curb a turbulent river with granite bits and discouraged, should be promoted and regulated. THE STATESMAN'S MANUAL competition lend its unwilling strength to the list much easier however, for parents to do the containing all the dessages and Addresses of the President's of the United States, together, with a case amount tain—these are pobler labors than to make the list course which gives them the least trouble, compel it to lend its unwilling strength to the It is much easier however, for parents to do the finest argument ever heard in a court house. apparently unconscious of the injure that may

THE TRIUMPH OF STEAM.

rand in the contemplation of a steam engine. Stand amid its ponderous beams and bars, wheels and cylinders, and watch their unceasing play ; how regular and how powerful ! the machinery of a lady's Geneva watch is not more nicely adare solemn places, preaching solemn lessons, teaching solemn things, but to him who thinks, matter at its will, and triumphing over physical the doors of the bride's house were closed against The facts in the case were promptly telegraphed difficulties; man asserting his great supremacy; the "boatman" "for he would not do." The ar- to Cincinnati, by Capt. Owens, from Harpers-"Intellect battling with the elements." And dor of lovers is seldom quenched by opposition, how exquisitely complete is every detail! how in fact opposition seems to tan the flames, and subordinate every part to the one great end! how every little bar and screw fit together !--Vast as is the machine, let a bolt be but the tenth part of an inch toolong or too short, the 'whole fabric is disorganized. It is one complete whole harder is disorganized. It is one complete piece of harmony, an iron essay upon unity of design and execution. There is poetry in a steam engine; more of the poetry of motion than in the bound of an antelope; of the poetry of pow-er than in the dash of a cateract. And ought it

a tea-kettle

#### THE BABY-JUMPER BEAT.

THE BABY-JUMPER BEAT. Some cute Vankee in Buston has invented and brought out a grand concern for pursing infants. You put your equaller, into the unchine, and, by a series of straps, cogs, and screws, egitated in the spasmodic splurges of the infants arms and ugs, the machine rolls gently over the floor, while a species of hand organ music is emitted,

places, in fitting out men and vessels for Cuba There is no lack of means for the purpose ; and The " Rappings" and the Fate of Sir John no occupation, and take no systematic exercise. priming, told still more. They forgot the potato be favorable to the revolutionists, there will be a

tain circumstances-every person engaged in the business being sworn to secresv."

fornia correspondent of the New Orleans True

The vines so impeded the old man's progress Delta advises Southern men to carry no more In addition to these, there are many thoroughly educated men, deserving of confidence and sup port. But between the shams and the reals, there ror too many members of these professions. Interview in the shams and the reals, there there provides the shams and the reals of the shams and the rea slaves to that country. He says that abolitionthe salvation of him and his. In the melee the king him desert or useless to his master. Noti-Second. It contributes to retard the corpulence old lady flew " for safety and succor" whence she cing this letter, the Mobile Tribune declares that could not be found that night. Next morning to convey slaves to California is onlysto throw she was discovered under the wheat barn, and away so much property, and swell the bordes of where he is at present ; and it spelled Yongtong. year. The lawyers are increasing as rapidly, plete evacuation of the renal secretion, and thus after many assurances that the cannonaders were the proffigate-but adds :

routed, was prevailed upon to come forth. " There are a good many slaves in California. All the parties to the frolic are so sore apon Numbers were there before the adoption of the present free coll constitution, and since, a great the subject, that we dare not mention it and I would not have them to know I had written this; many have been carried thither. We know of several who have gone from Mobile, and many who are preparing to go. . They are taken most-RATHER ROMANTIC.

ly on the promise of emancipation and other re-Shakespeare, in all his writings, never wrote wards, after a few years of service."

a truer line than-"the course of true love never did run smooth." There is hardly a day passes SINGULAR SUICIDE .- On Sunday morning, a gentleman, who is supposed to be Mr. T. E. hat it is not verified to the no small consternaion, as well as disappointment of fathers and Kelly, dealer in dry goids, &c., of Centreville, mothers. We make this preface for a design, as Ohio, having completed a variety of purchases in this city, left for home, in the train for Cumberhe sequel will show. land under the charge of Capt: Owens. On the On Monday last four persons presented themselves about eight o'clock in the evening, before arrival of the train at water station No. 12, twen-Esq. Taylor; two of them requesting to be mar- ty miles east of Cumberland, in Morgan county. ied, which ceremony was performed, a handsome Va., Mr. Kelly, with several others, got off the fee to the 'Squire being in attendance. There is cars, and when they again started it appears he a long story, connected with the incident, which had not returned "aboard." Yesterday, on the would not be interesting, and we will therefore return of the train, Capt. Owens learned that at sum the whole matter up in a few words. The ter having been observed walking about in that There is to our thinking, something awfully bridegroom has been engaged as steersman on vicinity for some time, he at length disappeared he W---, running on the Miami Canal, and and, in the course of the day, his entire clothing he lady lived at Lockland, or nearly adjacent was found in the bushes by the side of the river thereto. On the oceasion of a visit made by her and upon searching the water his body was found about six months ago to a friend in the city, she became acquainted with the bridegroom, who had were found various bills for goods, one of which justed; the rush of the syalanche is not more a tongue, as well as the manner, to win a lady's was from the house of Hopkins & Bros. where powerful in its strength. Old Gothic cathedrals heart, and the tender passion between them bud- apon calling, his card was obtained, and, upon a description of his person, no doubt remained as ded, and in due course of time blossomed. What was to be done? The lady told ber to the identity of the deceased. At the time the an engine-room may preach a more solemn les mother, (the family was of the upper ten,) the train passed, no disposition had been made of the son still. It will tell him of mind, mind wielding mother told the father, and the consequence was body, as they were waiting for the coroner -

to Cincinnati, by Capt. Owens, from Harpers-Ferry.-Ball. Sun of May 21.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN, - Official Announcement .- The National Intelligencer declares itself in favor of the President's plan of settling the territorial and slavery difficulty, as recommended in his measage of the 21st of January last, viz: "The admission of California into the Union as a separate and independent measure, leaving the residue of our newly acquired territories subject to

existing laws, till they should respectively form State governments and apply for admission also." The Washington Republic of the 21st inst. also refers to the plan for the purpo e of correcting an impression that seems to have got abroad, that the President now wavers, or has waved, in his opinion on this subject. It says: "This, we are well advised, is unfounded in

fact. He remains, and it is proper the public should understand that he remains, firm in the opinion that the course of policy which he re-

Grant Thorburn says: I once saw a horse in stances, the best practicable, and that he has He was the oldest preacher in the English West never for a moment changed or modified that leyan Church, and was the first representative opinion."

EFFECTS OF A VEGETABLE DIET .- We have made mention of a Convention of Vegetarians, that was in session at Clinton Hall, N. Y. The object in view, was not as to the proper cultiva-tion of plants, and the like, but to establish an as-

A NOBLE HORSE.

A [New Orleans Bulletin, May

Franklin,

The Tribune publishes a letter from Scott, ways in thill base, and ready at all thats i and the public in gen-eral, with any kind of SMITH WORK, done in the best manner, and on terms that cannot fifle to give satisfaction. 1. G. S. GARDNER, satisfaction. 1. G. S. GARDNER,

"" A ter conversing upon various subjects, the conversation turned upon the fate and wherea-CARRYING SLAVES TO CALIFORNIA .- The Cali- bouts of Sir John Franklin, about whom so much has been manifested by all civilized nations : but whose fate up to this time has been shrouded in mystery. The first question asked was, "Is he North West Passage and sail through Behring's Strait?' ' Yes.' The question was then asked if the spirit would spell out the name of the place which we found out by further inquires was a city situated 70 miles from Jeddo, on the south western coast of the Island of Niphon, the largest of the Japanese group. The opirit revealed that, after experiencing almost unparalleled hardships in finding a passage, he had gone to the island for the purpose of trading with the natives: that he was attacked by them, and, after an obstinute resistance, in which part of his men were killed, hunself and the remainder were taken prisoners. They were placed in close confinement, where they have been 11 months, and are reated with the greatest cruelty and insult."

> THE TEA CULTURE IN SOUTH CAROLINA .---Dr. Junius Smith, of Greenville, South Carolina. in a letter dated May 1st, speaks of his experi ments in/growing tea in this country as highly successful. The plant maintains its original physiology, and follows its Chinese paternity, putting out its loliage at the same period that it does in China. All Dr. Smith's plants have taken roots, the buds began to develope leaves about the 20th of April, though the spring has been backward, and he could at this time collect sufficient quantity of leaves to make first rate tea. He says the leaves are most tender and delicate. and he can now understand why it is that we cannot obtain the first quality of tea from China .--The first growth of the leaf is so delicate that it s quite impossible to divest it of humidity, by firing or roasting to sustain so long a voyage, besides the almost certainty of ntterly destroying its tich and precions aroma. When the ten is cultivated here, this process of roasting may be dispensed with. With variety of soil, abundance of cheap land and facilities of transportation, Dr. S. thinks that if we do not cultivate our own lea, we ought to be tributary to those who call us harbarians. Every farmer, certainly in the mid-

dle and southern States, may grow his own tex. in his own garden, wathout the slightest interfer-will grow here, some of our agricultural societies hould offer prepriums for the first and best supply of tea grown upon American soil.

MAMMOTH PRESSES -Mesars. Hoe & Co., are constructing for the New York Sun, two presses, which will be 33 feet long by 19 feet in height; they are each to have eight printing cylinde that is, eight different places where the paper is supplied and drawn in upon the types. These are the first of the kind and the most costly of any printing presses ever made in this country They cost each \$20,000.

DEATH OF REV. RICHARD REECE, - The English papers announce the death of this venerable Church in the United States.

The remains of the late President Polk are to

science—was once the laughing stock of jesting thousands, and once the wilking plantasy of a boy's mind, as he sat, and, in seeming idleness, watched a column of vapor rise from the spont of A NOBLE HORSE.

that will astonish the natives. DAVID SEIGHL & CO. 1850. BLACKSDITHING. dersigned having leased the Black- shop of Mr. George Eichelberger, op	"Josephine; "Ramiles and Sketches; "Luther and Dromwell; Brjant's Letters of a Traveller; Magnolia; Evergreen-just received; and for sale by L. S. EICHELBERGER. Charlestown; May 14, 1850. Bats: Hats: ! DOZEN extra Silk Hats, latest style; 1.2 "Drab Beaver "do c A large variety of handsome summer al	deep to deep-from a lower to a yet lower depth. In Those who, in a happier hour, received largely a	mp," you may turn a screw and set in motion manipulator, something like a human hand, hich "by-by's" the "mindder's box of diamonds," bles and pats it until it routs with laughter or hos to aleep 1. We believe the inventor intends make andry additions for his baby-nurser, it and dross and andress the youngster. An old clergym he got into the pu crevice under the make something like a human hand, his way rejoicing he had done a not he had do	an was in the habit, as soon as olpit, of placing his setmon in a c cushion, where he left it duri- of the accustomed psalm. One	Ar HONORABLE WOUND — The Mobile Daily Advertiser, of the 10th inst., says:- "An affair of honor came off yeaterday morning in Mississippi, just on the Alabama line, between a couple of our citizens, in which one of them was wounded in the knee. All the States but two, have contributed blocks of stone for the Washington Monument, or made
C., at the shortest notice, and for west prices. Articles manufactured th are not dope to order, and of the lis, may be returned free of charge. Itrial from the public. 1850. GEORGE CLOSE. 'RESH FISH !!	and Cape; if the young men of our town or can ty want some of the last dut, call at April 23. JERE: HARRIS Fresh Grocerics WE are now seceiving our Spring Supply of GROCERIES, to which we invite the at tention of the public generally, as we are deter mined not to be undersold by any house in two or county. H. L. EBY & SCN. April 23, 1859.	when undote when yous from thes, and your forever-think mayest wed thy early love, and the know is him all that thy young heart pictured, in yst, again and again, in the midst of thy placid of joy, even with thy emiling infant on thy knee, the lost one will not be all forgotter. Seeing the past, as it were only restering, lorgetful of in thy little darking, thou will exclaim, from the w	The only foncest way to stop a paper when not whatever you owe for it, if it be only for two the postmarts on the total and see that the postmart or when not	though the pugnacity of the vegetaria a relatation of the idea that blood drawn from turnips. WHERE THE LOXURIES COME FROM. From the Norfolk Hersild that 500 bush peas and 500 quarts of strawberries w but I will read you a chapter in or rr."-State Gazette. Therefored to size star baseing	Ans, seemed i cannot be 
UAC is prepared to furnish UAD AND HERRING, colecate or retail, at very small profits. ally invites the public generally to call. Fish will be furnished by the the bundred. wishing to purchase will call on Mr.	Parasols and faits - a very plot los, a JERE. HARMAN Thermometers, of different kinds and prices, just received and for sale by April 23. T. HAWIFT Pop just received and for sale by May 14. JOHN F. BLESSING Door Locks, some entirely new sizes	twenty years and complete the following method of	in condition the publichers which as opport to the state of the publichers which as double to the state of the publichers which are double to the state of the publichers which are double to the state of the publichers which are stated by the state of t	Construction in According to the Construction of the Constructi	rices and peas supplied on tices. more Suna.
un7, March 26, 1850—Sme.	April 23. T. RAWL		orning for it.	nerespiper and pay in advance? 13th July.	

### Spirit of Jefferson. BY JAMES W. BELLER, At Two Dollars par annum, payable in advant GIRA INLIESTOWN'S

Tuesday Morning, May 28, 1850 CANDIDATES FOR the CONVENTION.

The names of Edmund P. Hunter, Henry Berry, John A. Thorason, William C. Worthington, composed of the counties of Berkeley, Jefferson

olumns as regular and bona fide candidates, and we here that they, or their friends, will let their

determination be known at as early a day as they can, so that we may begin to investigate and examine their respective pretensions. It is our purpose to deal casedidly and fairly with all ; and it is our wish that candidates of every variety of sentiment may be presented, so that the sense o the district may be fairly tested.

#### THE TAYLOR PLATFORM.

It can hardly be said now that the Committee of Thirteen and Gen. Taylor agree as to the provisions to be made for the territories of Utah and New Mexico. The administration has openly avowed that there is no change of sentiment with it on this subject. The Cabinet still go for nonaction, for leaving these territories to take care. of themselves; while the committee, on the other hand, go for providing for these territories goveraments. The Whig press of the country will he forced to take sides either with or against Taylor. The plan presented by the committee and that recommended by Taylor, are two distinct propositions, and both cannot be adopted. Those who array themselves on the side of Taylor will have to recognize for their leaders Seward, Truman Smith and Ewing, while those of them who are the friends of iminediate action on the sub ject will have for their leaders Clay and Webster. Clay has already denounced the plan of the administration as tending to anarchy and confusion, and has defied the friends of it to meet him in debate. This they, however, have chosen not to do as yet-but the cabinet organs at Washington, show that they have not abated one iota of their purpose to adhere zealously to the Tay- get of good tithers, is again on our table. Thrice lor platform on this subject. It is easy to see welcome ! harbinger of the anniversary of Freewhat their object is. By letting the question re- dom's birth. The First Liberty Pole! -- how apmain open, Seward and Ewing have a good capi- propriate and life-like is this large and beautiful tal to start upon for the next Presidency; and picture, occupying the entire title page. And Taylor, either through design or ignorance, is here is still another spirited engraving illustratwilling to lend himself to the perpetration of so ing the trial of a Salem Witch. Start not, gendisgraceful a scheme ; and what is still more the reader ! Many of the witches of those olden strange, southern men and southern papers, give times were like into the smiling, eys piercing, countenance to it, and in a few instances openly pouting, cherry-hoped misses of the present deadvocate it.

"NO ENEMIES TO PUNISH." COMPROMISE AGAIN. THE We may herent sied the ominion that so far as We exp in Senator Bradbury's The delegate territorial ides reparted by the constitute drifting contained in Senator Bradbury's teen were concerned we did not abject. There are some leatures, however, of the branch of the compromised easures which seem objectionable; and one of the objections has been made to ap-pear by a discussion which spruce up in the Se-nate between Messra. Davis of Missission in the Se-nate between Messra. Davis of Missission in and Clay, upon an amendment effered by the former. The part of the bill proposed to be amended noterritorial it is reported by the the committee of

The part of the bill proposed to be amended pro-vides that the territorial legislature shall pass no ble proscription" of Whigs by "Old Hickory," the next day. Andrew Hunter, and Edward Colston, Esq's., law in relation to African slavery. The amend whose cruel barbarity is assailed most unmerci-. May 34th, the que have been brought to the notice of the district ment proposed to alter the language of Bils provision in subwance as follows:-- that the terri- universal sweep of Whigs from office-the bloody by the selection of the following officers.

composed of the counties of Berkeley, Jenerson and Clarke, as candidates, in prospect at least, for seats in the State Convention to remodel our Constitution. We do not know whether these gentlemen have been consulted or not, in rela-tion to their wishes and intentions on the subject. tion to their wishes and intentions on the subject. We canfot say, furefere, as yet, that they are really candidate. We think, however, that when the name of a gentleman is thus brought before the people, he should let it be known with as till delay as grassible, whether or not he in-tendsbeing candidate in obedience to the wishes of his friends, so this merits, founded has sentiments in relation to the questions of ser frain from a committal of the meetres and use to the questions of set inglit term and longicate for the source of the sourc

to the some taws in relation to African themselves. On the 4th of March, 1841, when Calvert I show the cases of those gentlemen in our slavery, otherwise the slaves themselves would be Harrison came in, and after the sweeping pro-Baltimor Baltimore County, subject to no police regulation ; and in order to scription of Jackson and Van Buren, of which Talbot. liave a police embracing the African slaves, they the Whigs complain, there were in those same Somerset, Departments, 224 Democrats and 276 Whigs; Dorebester, would have to treat them as freemen. Could it the latter party still retaining the majority, after Cecil, have been the object of Mr. Clay to entrap the Prince George's. twelve years of Democratic ostracism. The sala-South in this matter ? If so, he would deserve Queen Anne's. ries of the Democratic Clerks in all the depart- Worcester, the everlasting contempt of every good man .-ments at Washington amounted to \$286,715, Frederick, But if not, he should at once have favored the amendment of Mr. Davis, so that the South could while those of the persecuted Whigs reached Harford, have had a fair opportunity of testing her rights \$332,328. In May ensuing, less than three Caroline Baltimore city. months after Gen. Harrison's inauguration, this | Washington, under the provisions of the Constitution excess of Whig salaries reached \$114,313 .- Montgomery. Mr. Pratt has offered a substitute for the These are some of the facts of the case, exposed amendment of Mr. Davis, worded somewhat difin Mr. Bradbury's speech of the 23d April, and ferently, but not altering the sense of the amend

(as the Baltimore Argus says.) "we might go ment, which, the latter has accepted. We preon to show the utter falsity of the charges made fer, however, the language of the amendment, against the Democratic administration, and the but not being very nice as to the terms, we think uncalled for, bitter and relentless proscription o that the substance of one or the other should be the present incumbents and incumberers of the insisted upon to the litter end. The section proposed to be amended did not strike us as so ob- high posts of the nation. We have thought it jectionable until we read the remarks of Mr. but simple justice to place these facts in the hands

and leaves for there to day: Cunningham's mess and the one to which J. W. Gallaher was at-23 There having been 103 votes given, and E. Louis Lowe, having received a majority of the can river. I have heard from all within a week, except two months, but not with quite so many in the the two last messes, at which time all were in firm. I should have no objection to take one whole number of votes given, was declared, by the Chair, to be duly nominated as the Democratic

and date for Governor. Mr. Maulsby moved that the nomination be unanimously confirmed. Mr. Preston seconded The motion was carried by enthusi-

SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON, CHARLESTOWN,

President-Gen. Beni. C. Howard, of Balti-

Stoddard, of Charles; Denard Williams, of Wor-

TENTOPHUR OUT

CALIFORNIA LETTER. BERNATORIAL By the steamer Crescent City, which arrived New York on Saturday last, we received the rernor of the State of follo dent, Mr. J. wing letter from our corn H. KELLY, bearing date at Sacramento City, April 12, 1850. He gives a cheering account of the health and spirits of the members of the was conferred on Mr. W. without solicitation on Charlestown Company, and seems himself to be his part, as, in lact, his commission was the first perfectly at ease in his new home.

We are pleased to learn through his letter, (and ave no doubt but that that pleasure will be inulged in by many of our readers,) that our es- cupied by their relative, while his associates will estion as to the delegates was mention was fully organized emed friend, BENJAMIN F. WASHINGTON, E.q., as been elected Recorder for the City of Sacranento, and also received the appointment of a

850, and of the United States the seventy-fourth By the Gover PETER II. BURNETT."

SEAL. Countersigned by W. VAN VOORHIES, Sec'y. of State Sec'y. of State, The Steamer Ener The office of Notary will be worth some 4 or lay, with dates from Live \$5,000 per year, and that of Recorder is estimated at from 7 to \$10,000. The office of Notary of her sailing, having madet in about ten davs! The Steamer America had not pool when the Europa left ence of the conferment. This is highly The accounts from the

complimentary, and speaks volumes for the rising popularity of Mr. W. His friends at home have are cheering. The political news unimpor reason to be elated at the high stand already oc-The new expedition in sea rejoice at his preferment. The Post Master at this city, S. B. Freeland, lin sailed on the 8th inst. FRANCS .- The anniversary of

The Post Master at this city, S.S. Fredand, Esq., formerly of Baltimore, is one of nature's noblemen. He is emigently qualified for the re-sponsible duties of his office. Kind and obliging and possessing one of the best natures in the world, he has gained the confidence and estaem of the entire community. Long may the Ad-ministration have such an officer. Descent and for the solution of his Commany celebrated with great pomp, was LAVERPOOL MARKETS .- Then sales of Cotton during the week at There is no alteration in figures in Hibernia. The week's sales and

The distinguishing feature of the Dr. Parran and a large portion of his Company are, on Feather River. My advices from them are a few weeks back at which time they were ton market was a continued from quoted the week previous wheath There were 6,580 bales America tors, and 2,380 bales do. by expense Judge Willis' family are now, probably, en

oute for California. Many gentlemen are send-ng for their families, and ere long our city will to boast as good society as any city in

the ordinary qualities-better much neglected and relat comprise 90 tierces new Jamaica ordinary to good middling; & mr Ceylon at 42s. ; and 300 bags & D at 30s. 3d. a 34s. per cwt. ostage you know is only forty cents-why, to trips to the city have cost me \$50! Let

my friends then write to me, for it is little plea-sure to take such pedestrian excursions, at such a cost, and find no letters in the Post Office. The city has been inundated several times this

winter, and I fear a general inundation is now at vacant by the resignation of Taow hand. The Sacramento River is now over its banks, and many of the streets filled with water, but the great mass of water is dyked off, but I fear will break through. The only way to make the city what it should be, would be to take immedi-

ate measures for building a levee. The Mayor GRIGGS, held this office from the elect strongly recommends such action, and I doubt not the Council will act upon his sugges-Another paper was started in this city on the 1st April, called the "Sacramento Transcript." t is a tri-weekly, but of very small proportions I fear I shall have much difficulty in getting my

Press over the Isthmus, but hope for the best .tached, are on the Yuba River. Messrs. N. and B. F. Seevers are on the North Fork of the Ameri-Times," and four in that of the "Transcript."-I hope I shall have the "Express" in operation in

held at the Court House on Monda of May, the following Officers were

THOMAS F. NELSON, of Clarke er

ALEXANDER R. BOTELER, Jefferson

CHARLES JAMES FAULXNER, Berkie

RICHARD, W. BARTON, Frederick.

COMMONWEALTH'S AT W. C. WORTHING The office of Attorney for the Ca the County Court of this con the Court on Monday last filled the appointment of W. C. WORTHING The late Joury BARER, of She the county in the year 1800; the in death in Angust, 1823, and the later this month. They were both emine

epresentatives of the Commonwell high character Mr. Worthington ba at the Bar and in the Councils of the dustry, fidelity and ability, we do not is a man in the county more wor VALLEY AGRICULTURAL

Arrival of the

ADVANCE IN BR

The Flour market was ani of about 1s. per bbl. Sales at the a

lian at 23s. 6d.

phia and Baltimore, at 23s. 6d. at

The demand for Coffee was

At a meeting of the Valley Agrie

LEWIS W. WASHINGT

VICE PRESIDENSS.

Corresponding Secretary

S.crelary;

Treasurer.

RICHARD S. BLACKBERN, Jele

ROBERT W. BAYEOR, Jeffers

### TEMPERANCE MEETING.

owing to the inclemency of the weather. Seve-MITCHELL has consented to return and address will be seen by the natice in another column.)have no doubt but that he will make his subject agreeable to all. The object of these meatings ster vice, that is no illusion of fancy, but a reali- son & Co. New York, are the publi-liers. ty too visible in the pathway of human life-that has darkened the brightest prospects of life and

paralized every pulse of joy-that has caused nearly every home in our happy land to echo in the sorrowful wails of desolation.

MR. MEREDITH'S ESTIMATES.

The revenue for three quarters of the year exceeds (says the the New York Globe) the esti- ern camp. mate of the Secretary of the Treasury for the

whole fiscal year of 1850. The revenue for the quarter ending 31st of March last, from ordinary sources, was near \$11,000,000. Yet Mr. Meredith commenced his official carcer, by recom-

mending a loan of \$16,000,000. A few more to that of the Committee of Thirteens Galphin claims, and the loan of sixteen millions

made, and the loan proposed, with a view of ope- and meet him is a gument upon the relative merits rating on the tariff question. Claims were to be tee. What is that plan ? justed upon the Galahin scale-the official estimates showed a deficit in the treasury-a ciamor

was raised by the Whig press of the enermous. demands growing out of the Mexican war. A loan of \$16,000,000 was asked for. And the next operation in the programe was to have been

fectually blocked this game. The revenue is abandant even for Galphin extravagance.

ay in opposition, to the amendment. When we did so, we seemed to be drawn irresistibly to the reckless charges of Whig demagogues, and the conclusion that there were a scope and mean- place the character of the champions of Demo ing in this little clause in the territorial bill, well understood by Mr. Clay and Northern Senators, which were not intended to be brought to PLATFORM OF the GALPHIN PARTY. the notice of the South, and which perhaps never would have been had it not been for the

amendment proposed. We cannot rid ourselves of the idea that Mr. Clay is always more willing party, viz : and ready to minister to Northern prejudices and fanaticism than to put forth one single effort to

protect Southern rights. THE GRAND JUBILEE PICTORIAL.

BROTHER JONATHAN, with his semi annual bud-

youths; whereas, in those days, if we can credit they intend to stand. Henceforth, to condense The Temperance Meeting in this place on history, the erring maidens were work to perform still more the platform of the Galphin party and Friday evening last, was but thinly attended, many other sad and wicked pranks which brought and agitation. The people will now know what down upon their wetty heads the stern vengeance to expect from the present cabinet. Perhaps it ral interesting addresses, however, were delivered of puritan law. Besides these historical illustra- will not be far out of the way to call the present on the occasion, and we learn that the Rev. Mr. tions, there is a large script copy of Washing. the freebooting cabinet. Instead of settling the ton's Farewell Adiress, to which is appended our citizens again on Thursday night next, (as Washington's own signature. It is enclosed in of agitation and turmoil. They can, in such a a neat border for framing: An abundance of state of things, better carry on their depredations We bespeak for him a large audience, as we witty, humorous and satirical pictures, fill a considerable portion of the paper, which, altogether, contains a rare collection for the Fourth of July. commends itself to every one, to rid us of s mon- The price is 121 cents-ten for one dollar. Wil-

### ELLWOOD FISHER.

Rumor has it that Ellwood Fisher is to be the editor of the new Southern paperin Washington. If Mr. Fisher is as good at paragraphs as at pamphlets, the esuse of the South will suffer no detriment at his hands. His pamplilet " North and South" was a perfect bombshell in the North-

MR. CLAY AND THE PRESIDENT.

In his speech in the Senate on Tuesday, Mr Clay made the following very distinct avowal as to the plan of the President, in contradistinction

He then examined the plan of the Executive. would indeed be required. The estimates were and challenged any friand of that plan to stand up of that plan, and the one reported by the commit-

The country now stands before us with five feave the others still bleeding, even if they result in death. The five wounds were the admission

of \$16,000,000 was asked for. And the operation in the programe was to have been nic, and a general movement in favor of in-aed duties for protection. But the happy re-to the Democratic Tariff of 1846 have tually blocked this game. The revenue is adant even for Galphin extravagance. PREPARED GUANO. This atticle of Mapure has probably been of the atticle of Mapure has probably been of the duties for protection. But the happy re-tories, and the slave trade in this Dission. The President propassis that we should admit Califor-nia, and do nothing for the others. The plan of the committee was to provide a remerit of second them, and get nice of their agitation. The was aprint of semanoir in the presistance the bad thought that the source of the presistance the

four friends that they might be'n astic acclamation. cracy on their true and lofty position."

[Richmond Enquirer.

In an article published some days ago, we gave the following as the platform of the new Galphin

1: A justification of the Galphin swindle in all its features and aspects. 2. Opposition to the compromise and the settle-

ment of the slavery question. That these two principles are to constitute the

latform of the Galphin party, and the present Galphin administration, the recent cabinet arti cles, promulgated by authority through the two dministration organs in this city, leave no room to doubt. Both the National Intelligencer and the Republic have formally announced to the public, that the President and cabinet are opposed t the compromise reported by the Committee of Thirteen, and in favor of leaving the tertitorial juestion unsettled; and yesterday the Republic signalized itself by an elaborate defence of the Galphin swindle, which, we suppose, is also by authority. Thus the Galphin platform is now complete, and embraces the two principles above stated. We are rejoiced that the administration generate age-bit whose powers of witchcraft have at length shows their hands, and announced are now limited to the tormenting of love-sick to the world the system of policy upon which present sectional controversy, they act wisely for their purposes in keeping the country, in a state upon the public treasury. Perhaps they take the int from the vermin that infest society, who rejoide in fires, riots and other public disturbances, as furnishing the best opportunities for carrying on their frays against the property of others.-Shrewd fellows-these Galphins !

[Wash. Union. REMEDY FOR THE CORN GRUB.

As the time is now approaching when the farer may be more or less annoyed by the grub vorm attacking the young corn, we give the fol-

the Germantown Telegraph : ie plants liave made must be taken not to throw the mixture upon the come reformers at the elevent farmers, and never known to fail when properly attended to. As a proof of its efficacy, it has been applied to alternate rows, only, which were completely protected against the grub, not a sin-gle hill being disturbed, while the other rows were very considerably injured. The addition, too, of the salt to the plaster is believed to in-

crease very much the fertilizing power of the mixture over the same amount of plaster. OUTGOING SENATORS.

The following is a list of Senators whose terms xpire in 1851, and whose su elatores to be elected this Full.

Webster of Mass

The Whigs are given in Italics Dayton, of N. J. Wales, of Del.

On motion of Mr. Spencer, a committee of one delegate from each county and the city of Baltimore was appointed to wait on Mr. Lowe, and invite him to appear before the Convention. After a short absence, the committee returned.

accompanied by Mr. Lowe, who was greeted by continued applause as he entered the hall and proceeded to the President's desk ; where he was welcomed by that officer, and informed of the inanimous choice of the convention.

Mr. Lowe, in response, said he had frequently ppeared before a much larger number of persons than now present, but never under circumstances of so much interest. Then, he was but one o the moving and acting participators with his fellow-Democrats; but now, through the partiality of that party, he had a heavier weight upon his houlders and different duties to perform. To the fulfilment of the new duties, he should give his best efforts ; though of himself weak, he felt

strong in the might of the people. - He held the doctrine that every man has th ight to enjoy his own peculiar opinions and preferences. Where opposition has been open and nagnanimous, he three open his heart to all; he had" no enemies to publish, no triends to reward." His right hand was openeto grasp honoratile op-ponents, but no slanderer, should touch it. He could make no compromise of his dignity will slanderers, the number of which, he had the conabition of believing, were " few and far between." With these preliminaries settled, he was not sposed to create political excitement. He hould, however, in the prosecution of the duties mposed upon him, traverse the State, at a proper ime, beginning at the peaks of Allegany, and visiting where the salt ocean lashes Worcester's shores; and all he had to ask was, that Democrats a fortune, all by speculating in town lots. But to show still further some of the freaks of fortune, hould give him their aid.

In conclusion, he thanked the Convention fo I will note one of the most worthy firms that has he high honor conferred upon, and the confidence

This brief and eloquent address was frequent-y interrupted by applause from the delegates and he people, and was followed by hearty cheering. about \$600; another, shortly withdrew, drawing The Convention then adjourned sine die. \$1,000 ; Mr. Priest withdrew six weeks ago, re ceiving \$125,000; and lastly, Mr. Cornwall, sold

We feel gratified at the nomination of Mr out to Mr. Lee, the romaining partner, last week Lows, and sincerely hope that he may be sucfor \$132,000-retaining some \$1,000 worth o cessful. He is a true Democrat and a man of property in city lots. How did they make their

ability.

We perceive by the Jefferson papers that the iends of this geutleman have brought him out as a candidate for the convention. He is not of lowing, which is said to be a certain remedy, from our political school, but he is nevertheless a thorough reformer; it therefore gives us pleasure to

see that he is in the field. Mix one part of common salt with three parts If the people would secure the reforms they of plaster or ashes, apply it around the hill after have willed by their votes for the call of a contheir appearance, in the vention, they should take no man on suspic reportion of about a tablespoon to a hill. Care nor trust in the professions of any who has corn, but around it, say from one to two inches from it otherwise the salt will destroy the plant. the result of this in the last convention by the noted instance of faithlessness on the part of a card, and that \$10,000 bets were frequently made This, to our personal knowledge, says the Delaware Republican, has been repeatedly tried by some of our most intelligent and successful a man of this character, and from what we have
 l learned and know of him, we are acquainted with
 J none out of Berkeley, of the same politics, that
 a we prefer.—Martinsong Republican.

MARTINSBURG A DINING PLACE.

The Baltimore and Obio Railroad Company have determined to myke Martinsburg a dining point on and after Manday, the 27th inst., for

eora will be is well qualified to give entire satisfaction, not ted this Fall. only to the travelling publics but to all who se-

RECEVITS FOR CUBA .-- A letter from New ith the co

good health. Probably, the Yuba river affords the sweet reward of labor in California, but no money could induce me to remain along it later the sweet reward of labor in California, but no money could induce me to remain along it later than the month of July. Sickness, disease, and receive some cl my published letters as though written to themselves. death thinned the ranks of those who were there Yours, as ever, J. H. K before the rainy season set in last fall.

First, let me correct some information I sent Meeting of the Stockholders of the B. & C. ou in my last letter. I wrote you that Mr. Turnpike Company. Walper had made \$2,600, and Messrs. Comegys

and Wagner \$1,000 each. Mr. W. told me all According to notice, a meeting of the Stockthis himself, but I have since been informed that holders of the Berryville and Charlestown Turnit is not correct, as he did not clear the one fifth pike Company was held at the Court-House in of that amount, not \$500, nor the story correct as Charlestown on the 24th day of May, 1850. far as concerns the other gentlemen. That be-On motion ANDREW KENNEDY was called ing the case, I find that the average amount by o the Chair and N. S. WHITE and R. HUME each of our company to be a little over \$150!-BUTCHER appointed Secretaries. Rather a slow way to make a fortune. Some of Upon examination of the stock held by the your readers will say, why fortunes ARE made subscribers in the county of Jefferson, it was ashere, because I see names and places published.

agree that fortunes are made, but very few in certained that more than a majority of the shares of holders of said county was represented. the mines, and to illustrate how they are made I The object of the meeting having been fully will give you an instance or two. The gentleman who was elected Sheriff of Saexplained, the following resolution was offered by Wm. C. Worthington, Esq : cramento county, (two weeks ago,) came from

Resolved, That we deem it expedient and in all he States via Texas and Mexico to Mazitlan, where he took passage for San Francisco. On respects for the interests of the Berryville and arriving there he hadn't money enough to get Charlestown Turop'ke Company that the Board off the ship. One of his companions got ashore of Directors of the Company accept the proposi and succeeded in raising enough of the "need- tion of James Roper, as to the passage and lucaful" to get Kinney off. K. went ashore, entered tion of the Turnpike through his lands, as stated into a game of monte, (a game at cards, or rather in his proposition and which is hereto annexed, betting on particular cards,) and came out of the | and we request therefore that the Board do locate | establishment \$15,000 winner, the next morning. The road as indicated in said proposition and in He kept on until he had made a pretty snug sum, the terms there stated-unless in their investigar when he "jumped the game," and engaged in tion of the matter the Board deem the costs of business. He is now worth \$250,000 ! made by | the route proposed to exceed that of the present "many a twist and turn."

money? Why, a great deal of it by merchandi

sing and trading, but the vast bulk by specula

leave the States this spring for the mines will

find fortunes as scarce as "hen's teeth !"

To-day, at noon, two gentlemen were pointed The above resolution having been discussed by out to me whilst dining, a former steamboat cap- Messrs. Worthington, McCormick and Lock. tain and his mate. The latter possessing no tact On motion, the resolution as offered was adopor ability, but fortune threw him into a fortune, ted by the following vote : by speculating in lots-the captain has also made Yeas.

165 On motion the proceedings of the meet vere ordered to be published, and the meet

been in this city, Priest, Lee & Co. The Co then adjourned. consisted of two or three gentlemen. One of the ANDREW KENNEDY, Ch'n. firm went out a month after engaging, and drew N. S. WHITE, R. HUME BUTCHER, Secretaries.

PUBLIC MEETING IN PAGE.

At a meeting of a portion of the voters of Page, heard by a large audience. county, held at Columbian Mills, on Monday the 20th inst., REUBEN M. WALTON, Esq., was tablished footing. The Lecture

tions in city lots-Mr. Lee left Oregon a year ago, I am told "worser than broke," but now he pointed Secretary. wakes up, and finds himself a millionaire! This The object of the meeting was explained by bout three months over that of the is the way fortunes are made, and those wh

the Chair-whereupon the following resolutions were unanimously adopted : Resolved, That a meeting of the voters of Page There is more gambling carried on here than in county, be held on Saturday, the 1st day of June any State in the Union. Three men sat down next, at the Columbian Mills, at 11 'o'chick, A. at a faro bank at the Sutter House, Tuesday M., in order to nominate a suitable candidate, for evening, at 5 o'clok, and remained there the

whole night. The lowest bet was \$500 on the this county, to represent this District in the Conof a card, and frequently thousands were vention to amend the Constitution of Virginia, as A friend of mine who happened to authorized by an act of the Legislature. Resolved, That these proceedings be publish in the Valley Democrat and Rockingham Register, and be posted at the Court House, and other Gahey; dec'd., who' sues for her free public places in the county of Page.

On motion of Col. Andrew Keyser, the meeting of the defendants went to show that

R. M. WALTON, Chairman. D. M. FISHER, Sec y

MAN AND CHILD DROWNED.

We have been informed by a gentleman who acquainted with all the distressing casuality, that Mr. Christian Hock- as from the zeal and eloquence of the man, son of Mr. Henry Hockman, of Warren co , ployed on each side. The case was she was drowned, together with a little son of Mr. jury on Tuesday evening, but being Jonas Hockman, while attempting to cross the agree, they were discharged on Wedness henandoali river in a cance, on Saterday, 18th For the plaintiff, Mesars, A.S. Gray, Les inst, The circumstance of the occurrence were els and Williams; for the defendant, Me

character, our first meeting was at the Western base of the Rocky Mountains. A slight acquain-tance has sigened into warm friendship, and, I, mail children, got into the cance to cross to the ROBBERY.

ipened into warm friendship, and, I, small children, got into the canoe to cross to the ommunity in general, would greatly opposite side of the river, and when they came within about twenty yards of the shore, the canoe

ANDREW KENNEDY, Jeff.ma Board of Managers. THORNTON C. PENDLETON, of CI JAMES D. GIESON, Jefferson. MARTIN EICHELEERGER, Jefferson Joux F. WALL, Frederick, FRANCIS PETERS, Berkeley, On motion, the Society then adjust it was his ie Ist day of June Court. LEWIS W. WASHINGTO ROBERT W. BAYLOR, Secretary. conditio ASSESSORS. Messra. Sangster and Carson. ble term County Assessors, at the last Court, to and of Frederick county, under the the last session of the Legislature. MEDICAL COMMENCES The annual commencement d chester Medical College took ph day evening last, 17th, in the M The following gentlemen received Southe be grees as Doctor of Medicinefor disun Kerr, of Virginia ; Levi T. Hips seph E. Claggett, of Maryland Daily and Thomas W. Wall of Va. The conferring of the diplat John Bruce, Esq, one of the em prefaced it by an address. Then Mr. S briefremarks by Rev. Joseph Ba sor H. H. McGuire arose and de tions on valedictory. All agree in accord not entir praise, as an appropriate and jud ual of advice for the young gest chairma troduced to the Medical caree This youthful institution is not called to the Chair, and DAVID M. FISHER, ap more numerously attended each cerely year. The greater length of the phia colleges, is coming to be app those who feel the value of thoras tient instruction .- Win. Virgin INTERESTING SUIL A case of much interest has occup of our Court for several days past. Its cases that rarely occur in the histon

Mr. Cl

ntended

Mr:

Mr.

Mr.

merrow

In th

Mr

Pro

types it such will sl pruden tribut

impru impru threa Mexi

100

a U U I

proceedings. It is the case of Amand mank al woman formerly owned by the Estate ground that she is white. The evidence Union. was born of a mutatto woman, Sally Keiser's Estate. The plaintiff denies the child of Sally, and presents in hat the evidence of what she asserts. She the whitest and fairest child coming he of a negress we have ever seen. Thes an nnusual interest, as well from the issue

The Smoke House, attached to the

\$10,000 000 it is estimated were ad won that night, but I think he estimated An election for city and county officers tool ughout the State on the first Monda in this month. Edward J. Willis, Esq , of Char-

lottesville, Va., was triumphantly elected County, Judge, receiving three fourths of all the votes cast! He is a noble hearted fellow, and well-

known throughout Virginia as formerly being engers by the Eastern train of cars; and the Grand Worthy Patriarch of the Sons of Tempe-ping place will therefore be changed from the rance. On arriving, yesterday, I learned he was present to the old Depot. The Dining House, it very ill. The city being again partially inundat-will be seen from an advictisement in another column, is to be kept by Mr. Henry Staub, who

tery, but I entertain great hopes of his recovery

Orleans, May 12th, speaks of large numbers of deplore his loss.

JOHN A. THOMSON, ESQ.

This article of Maaure has probably here of more essential benefit to the community there any other single discovery which has been made for his object the restorior of pinace and marrowy, would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy, would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy. Would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy, would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy. Would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy. Would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy. Would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy. Would like seven the restoration of pinace and marrowy. Would like seven the restoration of pinace and the seven the seven the series of the adaptation to invery seven as of it, and its adaptation to invery the many sections of the country the it is powers in many seven to see at the set marrow would like seven the seven the set marrow seven the sevent the seven the seven the seven the seven the seven the sev

sition, being now the third week. He hopes the s of the "Spirit" will be disposed to extend adalgence, for any "short comings," is the aily of the case Solaires. To the kindness friend or two, we are greatly indebted for ble assistance droing the past two wheks, a, we dont not have proved as appent.

The Russ of Alennes has buildly over a censo great. From Friday last to Monday log, there argued at Philadelphia 13.

12 Democrats, " whiles" IT A fiendish outrage was perpetrated at Ha-gerstown, Md. on Saturday night week. The body of the child of Mrs. Brining, after being hu-ried\_three months in the Episcopal ground, was due up by some one anknown and brought and placed upon the roof of an oven at her house. It was found on Sunday afternoon and re-interred: Was found on Sunday afternoon and re-interred:

Troops sailing for Chaissays the people there are unanimous in favor of the expedition, and adds as to forther recruits:
 "I beard last very dig, by a gentionen inter an experiment of the chaiss on the completely distanced the and processing and wood yard, on the river, parties were organized and and the city. The breaming readers and product the source are organized and product to the source and began to sink. Both the men and allow the top the chained to the log to prash of the cance, where it dipped to source and began to sink. Both the men and allow to the city. The breaming readers comparative stem parties were organized and and the city. The breaming of the source at head of the city. The breaming deportment have were not failed by but for the source, and a days proceeded far, he was carried onder by the city. The breaming request and breaming readers and product to the source. The provide at his provided in the trip.
 "In this provide at his creater the shore. His parties were commission?"
 The second of a point of the source at the shore. The completely distanced the bill have the point of the source at the shore. His parties were commission?
 "In the provide at his creater the shore. His parties were completely and the first of the source at the shore. His parties were completely and the source at the shore. The source at the source at the shore at the shore at the shore at the shore at the shore. The source at the shore at the shore at the shore at the shore at the shore. The source at the shore at the shore

The Rev. Dr. McClintock took passage in the Washington, on Monday, for Bremen, for the benefit of his health. He purposes, after spend-ing some months on the continent, to return to his duties in New York as editor of the Metho-dist Quarterly Review.

PROPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA : w YE, That reposing special confident

trust in the caroing, inter ter II. Barne

nator on the 20th of June next.

was in substance that deceased came! from a wound upon the head, which skull, inflicted by Wm. Hash, with a Hash has fied. If is noted that the will be on the alert and that the ma

The General Conference of the Methodist E. Church, South, at St. Louis, adjourned on the Fath inst. The next session will be held in Co-lumbus, Ga., in 1854: The Rev. Dr. Henry B. Bascom has been sected a Bishop in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South MAUXE — The House of Representatives have methodist passed a resolution to ballot for U.

was on his way to that place .- Val

#### FROM WASHINGTON.

of the P

IN BREAT

made the

rica had no

the mar

niversary of

t pomp, was

ETS.-There

ig the week at

in in figures f ck's sales are ! g feature of the

tinued firm

vious when the

es American do. by exportent.

Sales at the

at 23s. 6d. a.

offee was c

elatively c

dling; a st

cwt.

ew Jamaica

300 bags St. D.

ALTH'S AT

ey for the Co

ion of THOM

countr.

last filled the ray

WORTHINGTON

a of Shepher

from the

S00; the form

ind the latter to

both eminent

nmonwealth

igton ha

we do not H

uncils of the

nore worthy of

edecessore \_

CULTURAL S

Valley Agrico

Se on Monday

.Officers were di

WASHINGTON

SILENSS.

BAYLOR, Jeffers

NEDY, Jefferson

of Managers.

Jefferson.

erick.

Berkelev.

LETON, of Ch

SER, Jefferson.

then ad

WASHINGTO

Secretarie.

SESSORS.

t.d. Carson, 1

Legislature.

OMMENCEM

inmencement of

College took p

utiemen receive

lith. in the M. R

d Medicine-L

Levi T. Hipsk

of Maryland;-

s W. Wall of W

ing of the diplor

one of the cut

address. Then,

Rev. Joseph Bak

re arose and deli

opriate and judi

Medical career

stitution is not

The Lecture

attended each

er length of t

value of tho

-Wind Tirgu

STING SUIL

st has occup

lars past.

T the Estates

for her free

show that he

The evid

woman, Sal

maintiff' denie

Passerts.

child coming

ver seen. Th veli from the

oquence of f

he case was

ning, but 1 ged on Wet

A.S. Grar.

an.-Rockin

be defend

BBERY.

ttached to

was ento

over that of t

ning to be appr

agree in acco

he young get

udience.

retaru

asuref

RTHINGTO

was anim

na left.

arrived

WASHINGTON, May 23, 1850. In the SENATE, the bill to promote the progress In the SEXATE, the bill to promote the progress the useful arts was taken up, and was dis-used by Mr. Hale, Mr. Norris, Mr. Underwood, avis of Mass., Turney and Seward. Mr. Seward offered au amendment, providing at a patent, until repealed, shall be held as oot of the originality of the same. The discussion was continued by Mr. Under-the discussion was continued by Mr. Underaris of Mass., Turney and Seward. Mr. Seward offered au amendment, providing hat a patent, until repealed, shall be held as The discussion was continued by Mr. Undered, and Mr. Davis of Mass. The bill was recommitted. The compromise bill was again aken up, and

Soule took the floor and spose in reply to Downs.

He spoke of his duties and his determination fulfil them. He remarked upon the manner the Senator from Kentucky as being a little of the Senator from Kentucky as being a little overbearing, but he would not complain of it.— No one had greater admiration then he had of he elequence and high character of that Senator. That Senator had asked him if he was not satis-ied with this compromise, to effect another that has better. He (Mr. Soule) was in a minority pare, and one of the humblest solutions in that here, and one of the humblest solutions in that here, and one of the humblest solutions in that here, and one of the humblest solutions in that here, and one of the humblest solutions in that here, and one of the humblest solutions in that here, and one of the humblest solutions in that here and one of the humblest solutions in the humblest solutions in the humblest here and humble that most of the southern here and one of the humblest solutions in the humblest here are the southern humblest here are the humbles here humblesthere humblest here are the humblesthere are, and one of the humblest soldiers in that every southern Senator voted. It is now probable that most of the southern and the power in their hands, was an offer of a sourcomise to be expected. But should be offer ak to the eye, and deceive the same. The South had been losing considerable ground indifferent to it.

President's plan. Some say that Mr. Bell will do it, and others that Mr. Smith will undertake what had become of the delusive promise of unitable boundaries?" Was he to be called a suitable boundaries?" Was he to be called a initialle boundaries i was ne to be caned a distribution of the soundaries i was ne to be caned a distribution of the south of the sout

as proviso or no proviso. Why did notathe sions of Texas." as proviso or no proviso. Why did not the nds of the South, in the committee of thirteen, it the question? Here were six Southern miers of the committee and one Northern Riley, contained letters marked private, and one ther who were committed against the provi- not to be printed. It was epopsed that a mes-

proviso declared to be unconstitutional ?- executive session to day. at would have been, at least, a gloak to our isfortunes.

Mr. Soule considered that the amendment ofred by the Senator from Maryland (Mr. Pratt.) Three Weeks later from California-More Gold was an assent to the position which he took the ther day. The amendment removed the objection to the original section, as it provided for the Mr. Soule replied to the argument of his col-

ngue, Mr. Downs. Mr. Foote took occasion to explain that the

wish offered by Mr. Pratt was agreed upon, cisco are to the 21st of April. ne days ago, to remove necessary objections. Prairis amendment was agreed to, on all

000 in cold dust. the before the honorable gentleman from Loui- Coil Jack Hays has been elected Sheriff of the passengers while in port, not even between neighboring counties to his superior and runa (Mr. Soule) spoke: It was universally San Francisco county.

remarkable fact that the core lusion to press the President's plan of non-action in opposition to the compromise, was arrived at a soon as it was de-termined that the Cabines chould be retained,

the defeat of the compromise would perhaps be considered as favorable to the political preten-

sions of some of its opponents. The speech of Mr Downs, in favor of the compromise, to day, was very acceptable, and the more so as it follows the instile demonstration made by his colleague, Mr. Scule.

aronise it would be one that would not ther more than four Senators from the South tion were being delivered to them, and will ultimately oppose it; but some may be very dent foreigners had also been called a

nator from Kentucky, which technic that is the initiary Governor of New Mexico with several vessels and about 3,000 men, start of countrying at the introduction of African ed immediately for that point.

The Wilmot Proviso was commended by its slaves; and it demands military protection from & Just before the steamer Ohio left, the steamer With the advocates of hist Proviso, the Indians, and also protection from the aggres- Pizaro came in, with one hundred and

With a minority, then, why was not the sage of executive character, sclative to Cuban vessels left New Orleans and different ports o iso condemned? Why was not the Wil- affairs, was received, and, perhaps, read in the the Gulf, probably to land simultaneously at different ports of the State of the Wil-

Arrival of the Cresent City.

Dust arrived. Telegraphed for the Baltimore Clipper.

NEW YORK, May 25, P. M The stermer Cresent City arrived here to day,

with 3 weeks later news from California. She brings the mails and \$200,000 in specie, belonging to the passengers. Her dates from San Fran-

The Tennessee arrived at Pasama with \$580,-

IMPORTANT FROM CUBA. SUCCESSFUL LANDING OF GEN. LOPEZ.

Capture of Cardenas-One hundred Patriots tak-n Prisoners-Increase of the Patriot Army - Great Excitement at Havana, &c. The following highly important intelligence Yom Havana will be read with thrilling interest:

Telegraphed for the Baltimore Sun. NEW YORK, May 24-4 P. M.

Our city is in a storm of excitement on account.

Our city is in a storm of excitement on account, of the arrival of the steamer Ohio from Havana, bringing important and thrilling intelligence from this great point of revolutionary progress. Information had been received at Havana that General Lopez had landed at Cardenas, from the General Lopez had landed at Cardenas, from the Governor Prait's amendment to the tenth sec-steamer Creole, with 500 men, and had taken In Waterford, on the 224 inst., by Friends Ceremony, W.N. H. HOUGH, Jr., to Miss SARAH E. BOND, all of Loudoun.

On the 11th inst., at Harpers-Ferry, JOHN WIN-FIELD DOWNING, infant son of JAMES W. and SA-RAH DOWNING, aged I month and 2 days. The South had been losing considerable ground for since the Hon. Senator from Kentucky of-red his compromise. What has become of the to come forward and maintain in the Senator who is to come forward and maintain in the Senate, the at 1 o clock, A. M., on the 20th, for the On Friday week, THEODORE, son of GEO. W. and MARY NICELY, of Lectown, aged 3 months and 15 days. On Sunday night week, Mr. WM. McPHERSON, of this county, aged about 30 years.

It was rumored that the force under

of the County Court of Jefferson, I offer for sale, with the consent of said Clothier,

on West street, Charlestown, adjoining the lots sengers, mostly French and German

of Mrs. Elizabeth Walker and others, being the were captured and taken from the isla The force of the Creole, with which same purchased by the said Clothier, of the heira and representatives of Andrew Woods, deceased. pez effected a landing, is only a small purt of the The lot is of sufficient size for a good garden, and expedition. It is known that some ten r twelv the house is quite commodious and in good repair. It is at present occupied by Mrs. Louisa A. Beall. TERMS OF SALE .- One-third of the purchase

Frent points. It was reported that Lopez had broken up the railroad leading to Cardenas, in different places. The principal merchants and brokens at Ha-vana were removing their money, plate, and other

valuable goods, to the forts for protection. Captain Schenck protected, through the Ame-rican consul, to the Captain-General, and deman-

ded a cafe anchorage, but he was refused and told if he did not take it he might go to sea as sion as he pleased-that the Spanish Government would not be responsible for the safety of

LATER FROM CUBA.

his ships, nor of the passengers, except those ATTENTION FARMERS. THE undersigned respectfully invites the at-tention of the Farmers of Jefferson, and the having passports, who were permitted to go on shore. No communication was allowed between

the officers, until a permit had been obtained from Improved Wheat Drills,

day of sale.

May 28, 1850.

THE HER CHOSE WE VALUABLE MILL PROPERTY SHANNONDALLE SPRINGS. In Shephandatowa, Jefferren county, Tas, on Tuesday o 14th ang by the Rev. C. W. Andrews, Mr. 1011 LANE, of Rose Hill, Bappeltamorek Samity, to Min LEN HEART, Sampler of Havey Berry, Exc. FOR RENT. Mer of Hansy Beauv, Esq. o

THE subscriber is authorized to rent, for or more scars, to a careful and remons Tenant, that Valuable Property, known as th recently owned by Isaac Strider, Sr., dec elonging to Mrs. Sarah Strider. The Mill Ionse, with fifteen acres of arable land attac ill be rented with the Mill.

HELEN BERRY, descripter of Haver V Berry, Esq., of this county. On the 12th first, on the Widge at Harpers Ferry, hys Rev. David Wilson, Mr. ELI MOBLEY to Miss DE-LILAH MOBLEY, -buth of Londoon county. On Wechesday, the 15th inst., by the Rev. L. Eichel-berger, Mr. JACOB P. RIUENOUR, of Ronneys to Miss SUSAN E. TAPP, of Winchester. On the Bridge at Harpers-Ferry, on Thursday, the 16th inst., by the Bev. A. G. Chenowith, Col. N. M. JACOBS to Miss. MARY E. HARRIS, -all of Front. Royal, Val. This property is situated in one of the finest wheat growing sections of Jefferson county, on a never-tailing stream, and its espacity in every respect is such as to remter it a most desirable location to a man of enterprise and industry. It is within four miles of the Kerneysville Deoot, on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, having On the 19th inst., by the Rev. Theo. Burton, Mr. JAMES HUTT to Mass ALCINDA WYNKOOP, both

pot, on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, having a Turnpike more than half the distance, and lead-ing direct to the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal at Shepherdstown. To a responsible man, with good recommenda-tions, a bargain will be given. For terms apply personally or hy letter, (post-paid,) to Col. Thomas Hite or Mcredith tielm, near Lectown, Mrs. Strider, who resides at the Mill, or to the subscriber, near Kerneysville, Jef-ferson county, Va. JAN: W. STRIDER. May 24, 1850. In Washington city on the 16th day of Aprillast, Mrs. MARY B, MAGILL, relict of the late Col. CHARLES MAGILL of Winchester, in the 80th year of her age.

Millinery and Mantua-Making.

MISS CATHARINE M. SHEW-TAKES this method to inform the Ladies of Charlestown, that she has located herself at her father's residence near the Presbyterian Charch, with a view of supporting her aged pa-rent. She has a simple of this county, aged about 30 years. Near Smithfield, on Wednesday the Sth inst., JO-NETTA CLIFTON, third daughter of J. H. and M. G. Smirs, aged 3 years and 9 months. ent. She has a supply of-

GONNET RIBANDS, FLOWERS, & CAPS, TOWN PROPERTY FOR SALE. of the latest fashions. She will also repair Bon-nets. MANTUA-MANING done to order. She so-licits the Eadies to call and examine for them-selves, and assures them that her terms will be BY slithe Ca Deed of Teast executed to me by James Clothier, on the 23d day of Feb-ruary, 1849, and of record in the Clerk's Office noderate. She hopes many new friends will be nduced to give her a call and trial.

May 14, 1850-3t.

TO hire for the balance of the year, a servant GIRL of from 12 to 16 years old. One who has been in the babit of waiting in the house would be preferred. . Enquire at the office of May 14, 1850. THE SPIRIT.

NOTICE.

TROPOSALS will be received by the under-

Also, proposals will be received for the Car center work to the same, exclusive of the Pulpit, Seats and Shutters-the bidder to furnish all the material. A plan of the building can be seen at the store of John G. Ridenour.

MARTIN EICHELBERGER, 7 Build-JOHN G. RIDENOUR. Com'ittee.

A BARGAIN. HE undersigned has a good TWO HORSE WAGON for sale. Also, a first-rate Cross-C. G. BRAGG.

AUCTION SALES

PUBLIC EALE. WILL be offered at public sale, by the under-signed, at the late residence of Mrs. Mar-garet Beall, near-Lectown,

This celebrated watering piece having over leased for a term of years by the under-signed, is now undergoing thorough repairs in the Cabine, Batus, Bowling Saloon, Boats, ect., and will be open for the reception of company on the 10th of June. Ou Thursday, the soth instant, the 10th of June. They are situated on an eminence, on the east and Mrs. Anna M. Balch, dec'd, cousisting in

They are similated on an eminence, on the east bank of the Shenandoah, five miles south of Charlestown, in a healthy and delightful region. The reputation of the water is so well establish-ed, that it is deemed scarcely necessary to men-tion its qualities. It is sent for and taken to New York. Charleston, and other distant places. The analysis of the late Dr. DeButts, in 1821, classed the principal fountain, with the saline chalybeates, a combination of the most valuable description, in the whole range of mineral waters, and close-ly resembling those of the celebrated Bedford, in composition, operation, and efficacy. There is composition, operation, and efficacy. There is also a highly valuable Sulphur Spring in the vi-cinity. Apart from the morits of the waters, Shannondale is remarkable for the sublime and heaviid

A few Barrels Flour; a few Bushels Wheat : beautiful natural scenery, which is said to sur-pass Bath and Bristol in England, and that of A lot of Plaster ; a lot of Potatues ; Timothy Hay and Rye Straw; A lot of Bacon and Lard;

Saratoga and Ballston in New York. They are A lot of Bacon and Lard; within eight hours travel from Washington and A lot of Wool 1 Baltimore. Cosches will be in daily attendance 100 acres of Wheat, and five acres of Rye, and at the Railroad Depot, at Charlestown, to convey passengers to the Springs. The proprietors pledge themselves that their Table and Bar shall five acres of Oats in the ground. -ALSO, ALL THE-

HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN

FURNILLUBE

compare favorably with those of any watering place in Virginia. They have procured the best Band of Masic, and most capable servants that can be found without fegard to price. Terms: \$9 for the first week, \$8 for the seace in Virginia. They nave place trants that and of Massic, and most capable servants that an be found without fegatd to price. Terms: \$9 for the first week, \$8 for the se-cond, \$30 per month. HALL, OSBURN & CO. May 14, 1850. Tr Philadefplia North American, Ballimore American, Rickmond Republican will copy July in country paper, Loudoun Chronicle and Washingtonian to the amount of \$4 each. Bills to be sent to this office for collection. FOR RENT: May 31, 1850.

May 21, 1850.

### **JEFFERSON LAND FOR SALE**

TILE undersigned, Executor of the late leaac Strider, will offer at public sale, on Saturday, 20th July, on the premises, that very valuable FARM, known as "Green Hill." It is situated in the most fertile part of the County of Jefferson, 7 miles from Harpers-Ferry, 4 from Charlestown, (the County ceat.) and 2 miles from the B. & O. Rajlr. ad, containing 280 ACRES, 80 of which are clothed with heavy Timber. The mprovements consist of an ordinary DWELL-ING and other Out Houses. Also, a well of good water, believed to be durable.

The position of this Farm, in a County very remarkable for its healthfulness and beauty, its productiveness, the easy access to market which commands by the Railroad to Baltimore, and the Chesaprake & Ohio Canal to the D. C.; together with its proximity to Schools and Church-es, make this one of the most desirable farms for

its size in the State. TERMS OF SALE .--- One-third of the nurcha noney in hand, the remainder in three equal, anrual payments, with interest from day of sale-the purchaser executing a Deed of Trust on the Land to secure the deferred payments. The Farm is now under a lease which will exsent for a few months, for the purpose of visiting, professionally, some of the adjoining towns .-pire on the 1st day of April, 1851, when posses-sion will be given. The purchaser, however, will be entitled to the rents. Persons requiring his services will please call be-IT Due notice will be given of his return. May 21; 1850-Free Pres copy. For any further information in relation to the property, application in person, or by letter, post-paid; may be made to the undersigned at Lee-A Ll. those indebted to the estate of either Mrs. Margaret Beall or Mrs. Anna M. Balch, are town, Jefferson county, Va. MEREDITH HELM, Ex'r

WANTED

money cash, and the balance in two or three To Carpenters and Bricklayers.

equal annual payments, with interest from the signed until the 1st day of June next, for building the Brick Work of the Lutheran Church-If the said property should not be sold before Friday, the 21st of June next, it in Bolivar, the bidder to furnish Brick and all will then be offered at Public Auction, on the the material.

above terms, in front of Sappington's Hotel .-Those wishing to purchase can call on Mr. Clothier, who will show them the property. A. J. O'BANNON, Trustee.

HENRY KELLER. Harpers-Ferry, May 14, 1850.

DENTAL CARD. G. II. PEIRCE will leave Charlestown on or about the 15th of June, and will be ab-

WILL rent until the 1st day of April, 1851, T the celebrated Suddle & Harness Makers Stand in Charlestown, lately occupied by John Brook, Esq. The Building consists of a two story Shop, Dwelling House and Kitchen; also a Smoke House and a very fine Garden Spot. A reasona

erson County; Va.

TUIS celebrated watering place having been

ble rent will be required. G. W. SAPPINGTON.

## Charlestown, April 23, 1850.

NOTICE TO FARMERS. THIS is to give notice to one and all of my L customers, to come forward and get all their Flour, Meal, &c., on or before the first day of June next, as I am going to repair my mill tho-roughly. I will stop grinding some time be-tween the first and middle of June, and expect to

start again the first of August, and it is necessary that I should clear the mill of all flour, grain, &c., before I commence. I hope one and all will attend for my own use.

fore that time."

ounties.

May 21, 1850.

J. I. ROBERTS. Brucetown, May 7, 1850-5t.

NOTICE.

requested to make immediate payment. All

NOTICE.

GUANO, GUANO.

MIE subscriber has jest received a large sup-

be attention of Farmers in this and the adjoining

N. CARBOLL MASON.

ATTORNET AT LAW.

(Formerly of Virginia,)

HAVING removed to Baltimore tenders his Professional Services to the citizens of

May 14, 1850-3m. Address, Baltimore, Md.

Cakes, Fruit, Confectionary, &c.

THE subscriber has just returned from Balti-

Fruit and Confectionary, consisting in part of

Oranges, Lemons, Figs, and Prunes;

more with a large and general assortment of

Dates, Raisins, Almonds, Palm Nuts; Cocoa Nuts, Pecon Nuts, Jujube Paste, and in

act, every article pertaining to the Confectionary

business. Also, a large and general assortment of Toys and Fancy Notions.

All who wish to obtain the worth of their mo-

ney, are requested to give me a call. May 14. JOHN F. BLESSING.

Overseers of the Poor.

THE annual meeting of the Overseers of the Poor of Jefferson County, will be held in Charlestown, at Carter's Hotel, on the 1st Mon-

day (3d day,) in June. The Parish Levy for the

present year will then be laid. All persons hav-

A punctual attendance of all the members

**Riding Horses for Ilire.** 

Fishing Tackle.

A LARGE assortment of Virginia, Limeric, and Kerby Hooks, Snoods, Grass, Cotton and Hemp Lines. T. RAWLINS. May 21, 1850.

ROCK Powder and Safety Fase, for sale by May 14. GRANE & BROWN.

Fresh Groceries.

Powder.

HAVE for hire two fine Saddle HORSES Apply to: J. W. McGINNIS.

Clerk

the Board is requested. SAM'L. STONE,

ing claims will present them on that day.

ply of the above article, to which he invites

LL persons having demands against the Es-

MEREDITH HELM, Ex'r

GEORGE B. BEALL,

GEO. L. STEWART.

of Clarke con erm-ownership-which was to some TH. Jefferson." orable-though not to him-his colleague's Frederick. LENER, Berkeler ted . Substantially, no amendment had been Trinidad. BLACKBURN, Jeffer in the original clause. Mr. Hale rose to say that the Senator from

sinni had fallen into an error in saving that Senators all around had agreed to the amendat, and for himself he should not assent to it. ed. will crush commercial prosperity, preferred to treat the original bill as a to-

Mr Soule had never dreamed of claiming any h-for he was struggling against fearful When some other matters should come considered in connexion with this debate, gold dust at from 16 to \$17, but at does not appear ras his belief that not a Senator here would to be well received. e for the admission of California as she was.

mest friend. When those who took an inthe last Court, to sty, under the

n upon her rivers. They went away in ships nama had greatly increased.

ath be beaten, he would not say that he was ing carefully explored. or disunion.

Mr.-Clay rose, not to reply, but to ask an exanation. He wished to know what the Senator atended in saying that the bill speke one lanmage to the eye and another to the sense-that seemed to intimate one thing-and meant an-

Mr. Soule explained that he offered no reflecis on the motives of the committee. They did entirely agree themselves as to the effect of me of the propositions. Mr. Clay was satisfied. He could not, as airman of the committee, assent to any charges a deceptions course on their part. They did not agree in the reasoning of the re-

wt, but united in their conclusions. His resoons, as an individual, had nothing to do with eport of the committee of thirteen. He sinly hoped that the Senator from Louisiana uld yet afford his aid in maturing this scheme mpromise, so as to meet the views of all. Mr. Soule-I will most willing y-Mr. Mason took the floor.

Mr. Badger gave notice of a week's recess of th flouses. He would offer the resolution to-

The Senate adjourned.

he Schate bill entitled an act to increase the You are left prostrate that Texas may dismem-ank and file of the army and to encourage en ber and divide New Mexico, and subject her to okols, of the United States District Court, but for

 While containing on the solute of the solute on the solute of the solute on the solute of the solute on the solute of some of the tribes in murdering men and carrying their wives and daughters into the solute of some of the tribes in murdering men and carrying their wives and daughters into the solute of some of the tribes in murdering pay for heir release. He appealed to the House to pass that the solute interest there is leagued on the some of the company, and authorized the mounting of some of the company, and authorized the mounting of some of the companies engaged on the some of the companies engaged on the solute followed, in which differences. Jones, bayly and others took part. At the complete of the followed, in which difference.
 If and the solute the solute the solute of the solute the solute the solute of the solute the solute the solute of the solute of the solute of the solute the solute of the solute of the solute the solute of the solute the solute of the solute the solute the solute of the solute the solute of the solute of the solute the solute of the solute the solute of the solute the solute the solute of the solute the solute of the solute of the solute of the solute the solute of the solute of the solute the solute of the solute the solute of the

Gorrespondence of the Baltimore Sun. WASHINGTON, May 22, 1850. Imprudence of the President's Scheme-Mr. Clay and the Cabinet-Speech of Mr. Downs-Mr. Pratt's Amendment; - The President's Cheme. Speciations of the Interview of the Interview of Statistics of The Interview of Statistics of The Interview of The Interview of The Interview of Statistics of The Interview of The Intervi

the Captain General Sacramento city again overflowed, worse than (Mr. Davis) had not in his amendment before-great damage done. John II. Peoples, editor of the first American compelled to anchor at the entrance of the har. as being the best Drills ever offered in this coun-

dment would, in like manner, have been. I.a. Brawning, were drowned on an expedition to after she was ready for sea, waiting for a permit to transfer her passengers. General Lopez landed from the steamer Creole, A large fire has occurred at Sacramento city. which left New Orleans on the 7th inst. Sere. which destroyed property to the amountof \$65,000. red other vessels, containing in ell some 1,200 or A Quarantine law passed by the Legislature

has been pronounced infamous, and if it is enforce Creole. Where they are to laud is not known. Lumber and provisions very low, frame houses brought out in sailing vessels will no. sell for

enough to pay freight. Atlack and Capture of Cardenas-Burning of the A meeting of the merchants of San Francis-

Governor's House-Retreat of the Victors, Sc. co was held on the 19th alt. to fix the value of Telegraphed for the Baltimore Sun.

CHARLESTON, May 25-A. M. Business generally, although dull, has improv-A despatch received here, dated Savannah, ntend to vote for her admission, and on such ed a little. Prices for all kinds of goods are still May 25, 10 o'clock, A. M., says: The steamship Isabel touched off here this

The business of transporting passengers up the morning with dates from Havana to the 22d. st in this compromise should come to reasona- Chagres river, is fast going into the hands of the General Lopez, accompanied by one of his aids, le terms, he would be wilting to listen to them He proceeded to argue that the Jugitive slave It was reported to be very healthy at Panama, 1. Sanchez Esenaga, arrived in this city and took fgings at the City Hotel. From him we have

It was reported to be very heating at ranama, It was reported to be very heating at ranama, and the steamers now due and those there will in take all percons waiting for passage; the number of Americans transacting business at Pain the ports. Louisiana lost many every year. Several new diggings have been discovered at which gave the inhabitants time to send an ex-

proceeded to comment on the provisions of Placersville, where the laborers get 1 lb. of gold press to the post office of Collego, situated some is fugitive slave act. The weaker party a day. They are said to be the richest yet dis- ten miles distant. The expedition entered the ehould be more careful of its rights ; when strong-er, the South would yield none. Even if the also been made on Tripity River, which are be-the barracks. The jail guard, numbering some

New Mexico getting tired of Waiting.

The delegate from New Mexico, H. N. Smith this some of the soldiers proceeded to attack the Esq has grown tired of waiting to see the terri-Governor's house, which was well defended .-tory he represents recognised under the constitu-Finally those defending the house, were compel-led to seture, leaving it in the hands of soldiers, who then burnt it. The troops having surrention, and he has written a letter to his constituents, telling them that a combination, composed of the slave interest, is at work against them, delaying their claim to representation in the general Congress of the nation. This combina-tion he ascribes to a desire on the part of the slave interest to hold political power and an equal dered themselves, the town remained in the peaceable possession of the invaders. The invaders being dissatisfied with their warm reception, and having lost time in conveying the wounded and fuel on board the steamer Creole.

weight in the Senate of the United States with which was to return again for lurther reinforcethe repidly progressing population and multiply-ing free States of the Union. To this aim the ments, become disheartened, and insisted upon rights and interests, and all the uppes of a rabidly growing and rich prosperity, which beckoped New Mexico into the Union, are to be sacrificed: He points out the inconsistency of those whose ABREST OF GENERAL LOPEZ. continual cry is non-intervention with domestic institutions, and yet who altempt instant inter-

Legal Examination-Discharged for Want of vention with the prohibition of elavery which. New Mexico has adopted as one of its fundamental laws. He save: " The connexion with this government which

Much excitement was produced in this city last you have been encouraged to look forward to as evening, by the arrest of Gen. Lopez and his aid,

The Senate adjourned. In the House, Mr. Burt, from the committee ment, has had its opening in three years of depre-on military affairs, reported from an amendment, dation, miserable misrule and military despotism.

tment. Mr. Jones of Tenn., moved to refer the bill Southern influence; that negro slavery may be introduced into the remnant of territory that may tody.

Eridence.

SAVANNAH, May 26-4 P. M.

the committee of the whole on the state of the not be appropriated to Texas; and, finally, that At 7 o'clock this morning he left in the cars the region thus secured to Southern police may fir Mobile.

The steamers Ohio, Falcon and Georgia, were which he can safely recommend to the Farmers. paper published in Mexico, during the war, and bur. The Onio was detained over fifteen hours try. It is so constructed that it has advantages Cut Saw. April 9, 1850. over all others that have been introduced heretofore. It moves on only one wheel, which makes

SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON, CHARLESTOWN, VA.

DIED.

A House and Lot,

the draft very light for one horse, and the drill is manufactured entirely of wrought iron and wood, which makes it still better. The seeding opera-1.500 men, had left New Orleans previous to the tion can be stopped or put in motion in an instant. without stopping the horse, and it so works that it is impossible for it to choke.

Farmers desiring to test the capacity and value of the machine, are requested to give the undersigned notice to that effect, and shou'd it not "do the wonk as represented," the same may be re-

turned free of charge. IJ Models can be seen at the Blacksmith Shop, of Mr. Joseph C. Rawlins. DAVID E. ROHR.

Charlestown, May 28, 1850-1f. GRASS FOR SALE.

40 ACRES of Timothy Grass for sale, on the Gap-view farm, to the highest bidder, on Saturday, 8th of June, on the premises.

The expedition left Contoy, in Yucatan, on the that sum, a ciedle of sixty days. Application to that sum, a ciedle of sixty days. Application to that sum, a ciedle of sixty days. Application to that sum, a ciedle of sixty days. were detained some time in landing the men, show the grass and explain how it will be laid off.

May 28: JAS. L RANSON. NOTICE.

A LI, persons having demands against the es A tate of DAVID HUMPHREYS, dec'd, will please present them, properly authenticated, at an early day; and those indebted to the estate are respectfifteen men, stood their ground and received their tire. At this moment some troops were observed crossing the square. They were hailed, and re-turned answer by firing upon the troops. After

May 28, 1850-31. David Humphreys, dec'd.

STRAYED OR STOLEN ROM the horse rack of Grantham & John-

r son, in Middleway, on Thursday night last, a GREY PONY, with a nick tail ; had a Shafter Saddle and bridle on it, nearly new. A liheral reward will be given if returned to me, at Ope-quon Mills, near Middleway, Jefferson col, Va., or for such information as will enable me to re-JOHN CHAMBERLAIN. cover her.

May 28, 1850-3t. J. L. MCPHAIL'& BRO., 132 BALTIMORE STREET, FASHIONABLE HATTERS, HAVE introduced their style of pure ILAVE introduced their style of pure WHITE BEAVER HATS, for spring

and summer wear, which for neatness of style and lightness, will compare favorably with any Hat offered elsewhere. May 28, 1850.

NOTICE TO PASSENGERS.



THE rates of fare on the Winchester and Poto

Railroad, are as follows, viz : From Winchester to Harpers-Ferry, Do do do an Do do do and return From Winchester to Halltown, Do do to do and return bo da do a om Winchester to Charl stown, Do do do rom Winchester to Camoron's Do do do and return

um Winchester m Thomson's Do do do and return om Winchester to Widesville or Op. B. From Winchester to Widesville of Op. 8. Do de do. nod return From Winchester to Stephenson's Do do de do nod return From Halltown to Harpers-Ferry Do do do nod return From Charlestown to Harpers-Ferry Do do do and return From Comeron's to Harpers-Ferry Do do do and return From Thomson's to Harpers-Ferry Do do do nod return From Thomson's to Harpers-Ferry Do do do nod return

ille or O. Bridge to H. Eerry

TO TURNPIKE CONTRACTORS.

TIE President and Directors of the Front L Royal Turnpike Company will receive pro-posals for constructing said road, at Taylor's Hotel in Winchester, on Friday 31st of May .-This road is to extend from Front Royal to Winchester with a branch to White Post-the length

of both will be about 21 miles. It is proposed to plank a section of about eight

miles nearest to Winchester, and to McAdamize the remainder, but proposals will be received for grading and McAdamizing; and likewise for grading and planking the entire road. For plankday as practicable. ing the road must be graded 22 feet wide; the plank to be 8 feet long by 3 inches thick, and to rest May 21, 1850. MANN R., PAGE. .

upon two sills S by 10 inches. The kind of wood to be stated in the proposal. The route will be ready for examination by the A tate of Isaac Strider, dec'd, will please pre-Oth of May, after which time a specification of

sent them properly authenticated, at an early day; and those indebted to the Estate are rethe work may be seen at the Office of the Winchester Virginian. More particular information may be obtained by addressing the subscriber. spectfully requested to make immediate payment. O, R. FUNSTEN, President

White Post, Va., April 30-5t

NEW BOOKS: THE following extensive list of Books has

bren received receivly from New York and Philadelphin, viz: Life of Jenny Lind; The Magnolia; The Evergreen ; The Scarlet Letter, by Nath'l. Hawthorne; The Angel World; Life of Mary and Martha Washington ; Women in France;

Raltimore, and his friends in the Valley of Vir-Memoirs of a Hungarian Lady; listory of House of Orleans, by Dr. Taylor ginia. All business entrusted to his care will be promptly attended to. Onblin: N. B. Special attention paid to the collection of claims, &c. Office No. 26, St. Paul street.

Headley's Women of the Bible :

Josephine; Luther and Cromwell; Macaulay's Miscellanies-very cheap; Hume's History of England, 6 vols; Women of the Revolution, by Mrs Ellet; Egypt and its Monuments, by Dr. Hawks; Nineveh and its Remains, by Layard, cheap

edition; Prior's Goldsmith;

Koran: Lynch's Dead Sea, chear price, \$1 25 ; Poe's Life and Works; David Copperfield, 1st part; For sale by L. S. EICHELBERGER. Charlestown, May 21, 1850

Charlestown, M	ay 21, 1890.
Extrac	for the Toilet.
	T Verbena ;
E	Geranium ;
1	Patchouly;
1	Mille Flour ;
N	Jenny Lind 1
i i i i i i i	Hedvosmia ]
,	De Verveiue;
1	Sweet Briar;
The second second	Bouquet de Coroline ;
the start at a	De Miel;
	De Monsseline ;
For sale by	L. S. EICHELBERGER
May 21, 1850.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Bacon	and Merring.
A LARGE tot o	Prime Bacon. Also Herri
A for sale by	H. L. EBY & SON
May 28, 1850.	·方向下 《读读书》出版书》""
PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA CONTRE	
La La Contraction	alad Oil.

RESH Salad Oil, just reco H. L. EBY & SON. May 28, 1850.

Hydraulic Cement. BRAULIC CEMENT just received and for sale cheap by May 28. H. L. EBY & SON.

THE subscriber has just received a fresh sup-ply of Groceries, to which I invite the Champagae.

May 14. 1850.

Apply to, May 14, 1850.

May 21, 1850. of ISAAC STRIDER, dec'd. [Hagerstown Torch Light and Lancaster Inteligencer please copy.

- PRIVATE SALE.

The Tract of Land on which the late Mrs. Margaret Beall resided, is offered for sale: It contains 300 ACHES, 80 of which are in timber; and the residue is well adapted to farming purposes—a gart being very superior wheat land. The wheat now growing is inferior to none in the county of Jefferson. The Shep-herdstown and Smithfield Turnpike passes nearly through the centre of the farm, which affords great facility for the sale of its products, being within a very short distance of four Mills, and May 21, 1850-3t. of ISAAC STRIDER, dec'd. tithin three miles of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, and ten miles of the Chesapeake and

Ohio Canal-the Turnpike leading to each. This land is in a good state of cultivation .-

The improvements are two separate Stone Dwellings, with a good Barn and all other neces-sary larm buildings.

The terms will be made very easy to the put-chaser, if the payments are well secured, and the interest paid regularly.

Persons desiring to purchase land, are invited to examine the premises. Immediate possession can be given. Reference may be made to Geo. B. Beall, near Charlestown, or Mann R. Page,

near Berryville, who are fully authorized to make sale. MATILDA B. DUNNL HARRIET L. BURKE. HARRIET M. BALCH.

May 21, 1850.

## OHIO LAND FOR SALE.

OFFER for sale, a small Farm in Clermont county, Ohio, containing a little upwards of

One Hundred Acres,

within 2 miles of Batavia, the county seat of Clermont, and about 20 miles from Cincinnatiimmediately upon the pike road, leading from Chilicothe to Cincinnati, and within a few miles of the Railroad from the latter place to Columbus. Farther particulars and information given, on application to the subscriber, living in Charles-

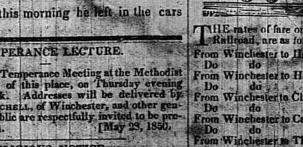
town, Jefferson county, Va. JAMES L. RANSON. May 7, 1850-tf.

-ALSO-My House and Lot in Charlesand improved.

ALSO, one fourth of the "PIEDMONT FARM"-situated one and a half miles from Charlestown, the Winchester and Potomac Rail-Charlestown, the Winchester and Potomac Rail-road and Harpers-Ferry, Charlestown and Smith-field Turnpike, passing by and through the farm. TERMS liberal. Apply by letter, post-paid, or in person to the subscriber at Charlestown, Jeffer-son county, Va. JAMES L. RANSON. May 7, 1860-tf.

SALE OF JEFFERSON L

THE undersigned, on behalf of binner, and as Agent for the heirs of Thomas R. Ham-mond, dec'd., again offers at private sale, that very superior tract of Jefferson land, known as the "Mount Hammond" tract, lying on the west side of the Shenandoah river, in Jefferson coun-ty, Va., and containing 1711 ACRES, in a good state of cultivation, 90 acres being r



I spoke of the revival of the President's plan of list January, as <i>imprudent</i> , not imprudent as the pes make me say. It is imprudent, because if succeeds, it will not be till after a straggle that ill shake the Capitol and the Unicn; it is im- udent, because, if it succeeds, it may con- bute to the defeat of that general scheme of impromise which the country derands; it is prudent, because it will leave unsettled the testening controversy between Texas and New exico; it is imprudent, because for all these is imprudent, because it will leave unsettled the exico; it herewide the scheme of all these is imprudent, because it will leave unsettled the exico; it herewide the scheme of all these is in that place	of swallowing it, the bee stang , which exciting so as to spea-	topurade in front of the Engine House, at day of June, at to elock CostMANDER. MALA C KC 1 9. THOORE MARKON Saltimore Chypet of Sunctor.	ced charge for going and returning will be aly, when the test into taken ; and passongers up tit tests will be allowed the paivilege of ningday. the de not take testet, will be charged any nite, for whatever distance they may travel . The sense rate will be charged between pore on the line of the road. thet, dec. 		N. May 7. WM. S. LOCK & CO. Old Liquors. BYE Whiskey, seven years old;	y county. There are good Merchant Mills wi two or three miles; and the celebrated Sham dale Springs (being only one mile distant) nish a fine market for vegetables, positry, Bu &c. The improvements are very superior, bu a Stone Dwelling House, with a Brick Win Stone Kitchen, Stone Smoke House, les Ho
been attributed to the administration, and may Onto Reform	CONVENTION We learn from 12 sts. per bistel.	cd-shute is worth 61a05, and yellow hand and Nay 28	Iour and Corn Meal. H'S Dire Premium Family Flohr; and other Brands; h ground Corn Meal, constantly on or sale by H. L. EBY & SON. Family Property.	May 26, 1850. Ministard. PURE Mustard by the pound or bottle for by: H. L. EBY & SOL May 28, 1850. MOULD BOARDS at 4 cents per pound H. L. EBY & SOL	Sherry "very good; Common "for cooking; Clarrette Wine, in bottlee; A Basket of extra fine Champagne, by bas het or bottle. The above articles I will warrant to equal an	Also, a t arriage fromse and Corn House, good out House for servanis. Also, a most cellent Barn, built of brick in the very best p
s conviction and owing to certain causes which would be partial to auticipate, that measure ould not pass. It is the opinion here that Cal- ornia will not be suffered to pass, except as a int of a general scheme. Some say that this is threat. If it was a threat at one time, it is a	New Hampinker, 1 from Ger- Articles, orgin, 1 from New Jersey, 1 monors at 1 from With bioglos, 11 C. Foots	Acht ending May 23, 1800 Carter an anticer an encourage Program Price, Cherry Proce 115, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10	Driven I. C. and Grahed Sugary and C. and Grahed Sugary do ; Bodd Contraction of the Solo Molescence Wheel and contract the Solo Molescence Wheel and contract the Solo Molescence of Assure Preserve to Contract of Contract the Solo Molescence of Contract th	May 28, 1850. Lonnous. A LARGE lot of Presh Leffons, just race and for sale by GEO. L. STEWAR May 14, 1850. 235. Tents of Tron.	May 7, 1850 Hints and Cape. B LACK Silk, China Read, Panama and Leg born Hata, for sale by May 14. CRANE & BROWN.	20 horses, and shelters for all the stock nece ry on the farm. Also, s large Orchard of the Summer and Winter Fruit. Terms made known upon application to IOHN 1 HAMMOND Agen
termination now. An issue is now mude between the friends of impromise and the present administration ; and is one that may absorb all other minor conside tions. It has long been intimated that the ad- inistration were justone of Mr: Gay, and it is a on Monday brou	d 0 physics is "Financiar scellanosis" - Joi the members stried, and 5 children - 6 c state objects in Physics in to state objects in Physics in to troin the Sant.	No. 1 South State Winstein State Sta	1. Store and Control Stated as off Frankling 5 H LLSS R & BOM Rhubbellot 1. B. H Les T r & BOM 7 B. H Les T r & BOM	O TH essectiment of Hear is now complete We have island the Toms on hand, emo- log almost every segment, hand there of So May, Harden Stikker, and different since of So May, 37, 1855. A set different since of So May, 37, 1855.	Taillies Shoes. WE have a fine uncomment of Ladies Slip ints. Sectored in Philadelphia, and for sule by May 140 CRANE & BROWN.	GENUINE English Sheep Shears, a very Groperior atticle. Allo, German Shears f 371 eta. to Si per paiz. May 21, 1850. T. RAWLINS

# SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON, CHARLESTOWN, VA.

## 2. Doctical.

### LIKING AND DISLIKING.

Ye who know the reason, tell me How it is that instinct still Prompts the heart to like or like not-At an own capricion will ! 40.52 

Oft before a word be said! Why should statute or print? Why should statute our contines repel us? Bright eyes turn our feelings cold? What is that which covers to tell as All that glitters is not gold? Oh--no feature, plain of striking, But a power we cannot shan, Prompts our liking--or disliking, Ere acquaintance hath begun.

Is it instinct—or some spirit Which protects us—and controls Every impulse we inherit By some sympathy of souls? Is it instinct?—is it nature? Or some freak, or fault of chance, Which our liking—or daliking— Limits to a single glance?

THE POLISHED BOOTS ; Or, the Brussels Carpet.

A THRILLING ELEVEN HUNDRED AND TWENTY FOUR DOLLAR PRIZE TALE.

Go it, Boots !- MALTON.

those new Bools standing quietly as a sealoud, upon the rich new Brussels.

t clouds made up of lampblack, midnight, the little niggers, could not rival in darkness those new call-skin boots, sitting quietly upon the new Brussels carpet.

How still they are. Like a black Berkshire pig, on some summer's day, half baried in mud, unsTirred by the gentle gale, sit the boots on the new carpet. Look again 1

The sun, just sinking in the west-like a huge Orange county cheese. The splendiferonsly golden curtains, are unrolling around his couch. The plough boy is preparing to turn out his team, and the milk maid as happy as a Peri with a new bonnet, is about to milk the gentle cows. How beautiful.

The rich golden sunshine peers in at the raised window, and bathes in a flood of light, the room with the Brussels carpet.

How it lingers on the new calf skin boots, sit ting so still

rior's buckler all scoured up! Like a negro's heel in a dark night, appear the boots in the golden sunshine, upon the Brussels carpet, at the Berages, of the latest styles and patterne;

### Barpers ferry Crabe. merthandise.

### New Goods at the New Firm. SHORT PROFITS AND DUICK RETURNS

THE subscribers of enour certaining and spen-ing their supply of Spring and Same-mer Goods, which have been excelably select-ed in the cities of Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York. They are determined to sell them very cheap for cash sid to punctual customers on time. They depectfully invite their custo-mers and the public generality, to call and exam-ine their stock, WM. S. LOCK April 23, 1850. JOHN D. LINE.

For the Ludies THE attention of the Lafties is asked to our stock of Blegant Pancy Goods. We enumerate a part, viz:

Superior Black fire Jo Rigne; do: Figd Berage de Faine; Very superior Foulard Sill;, fash. colors; Very superior Foulard Solt, fash. 20075; Plain Serages; Linen Lustres; New style Ginghanie; handsome Lawns; Figd. Swiss and Fatletons, for Dresses; Plain do. do; Do. Cambrics and Plaid; Muslins; Linen Cambric Fids is, all price; Fashionable French Worked Collars; Pathonable French Worked Collars; Belts; Best French Kid Gloves; | Silk, Liele Thread, and Bik, Net, do; Black Net Mittst Cambric and Swiss Edgings; Thread Lace and do.; Bobin Laces; Col'd and White Illusions; Trimmings generally, &c., &r.; I respectfully ask the Ladies to give me a co whether they wish to porchase or not, as it wil afford us pleasure to thew our stock. E. P. MILLER,

Brick Store, Blk Branchi April 23.

SOP R. Twilled Black French Cloth; Do. Invisible Green da, do; Đo. Blue, Do. Fancy, do ; Fancy Cassimeres, most fash. styles; Black French Doeskin; Black and Olive Dap de Ette; Cashmeretts; ? werds; Brown and White Linen Drillings; Brok, fold and Freuch Brown Linens; Best Blk. Satin and English Silk Vestings; Mersailles, Cashmete and fig'd. Linen do.; Linen Lustres for Coats; Cottonades; Black and Fancy Silk Cravate; Fashionable Collars; Silk Hidkfs; Half Hose; Suspenders, &c., &c; To which we invite the attention of the gentle-

men of the neighborhood. E. P. MILLER, April 23, 1850. For the Ladies.

Dress and Fancy Goods. As the greater part of Not a sound is heard, yet how the bools shine, them were purchased in New York and Philadel in the golden sunshine ! They glitter like a war- phia, we think we will be able to offer them such

## and Summer Clothing. MAR DIOLO

HEAP! CHEAPER !! CHEAPEST !! THE most superior stock of BEADY-MADE CLOTHING ever offered in Happers Ferry, has just been received by the subscribers, for the present Spring and Summer trade, at their Cloth-ing Emporium where purchasers can be clothe

ing Emporium where purchasers can be accom modated with the following assortment of Ready-Made Clo hing: Coats, Pants, Veste, Shirts, all qualities, Draw-Coats, Pants, Veste, Shirts, all qualities, Draw-ers, Boots, Hats, three qualities, Rough and Ready Hats, Caps, a very languaupply, all of which will be sold on reasonable terms, and at prices that cannot fail to please. Also, a superi-or lot of Silk, Cotton, and Gingham Pocket and Neck Handkerchiefs, Cravats, Gloves, Socks, Suspenders, Umbrellas, Canes, Peaknives, Ra-zor Strops, &c.

Trunks, Valices, and Carpet Bags

This being the largest stock of Ready made Clothing ever offered in Harpers Ferry, they ask a call from all purchasers desirous of being served on reasonable terms, either wholesale or retail

retail. N. B. Persons that cannot be accommodated with our present stock of Clothing, are informed that we are prepared to have Clothing made to order at abort notice, and a guaranteed str at the

\*\* We return our sincere flanks to the citizens of Harpers Ferry and vicinity, for the very libe-tal patronage we have received, and respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, as we pledge ourselves there shall be nothing wanting on our part to render general satisfaction, both in Goads and Prices. R. WALTER & BRO. Harpers-Ferry. April 16, 1850.

## New Goods and Great Bargains!

THE undersigned, thankful for past patron-age, would respectfully call the attention of his numerous customers, and the public in general, to his large and splendid assortment of Cloths, Cassimercs, Vestings, AND SUMMER WEAR IN GENERAL,

which he proposes to sell and make up to order. in the latest fashion, at short notice, and at prices so low as to defy competition. Those who are in want of good goods and cheap bargains, are earnestly requested to call and examine his stock Tailoring Business, in all its various branches tefore purchasing elsewhere, when he will prove

ly acts what he asserts in words, by giving satis-Section to his purchasers. . WILLIAM J. STEPHENS. Harpers Ferry, May 14, 1850-F. P. copy.

**READY-MADE CLOTHING :** 

A LWAYS on hand a splendid assortment of Ready-Made Clothing, made prin-cipally at his establishment, which he pledges imself to sell low for cash, or to punctual customers on a short credit.

rement of ge

SPLENDID STOCK OF SPRING GOODS NB PHICE ONLY. HANDTON BASTER & Co., HANVY & HEWITT TAKES this method of informing the Farmers of Loudonn, Jefferson and the adjoining counties that they are prepared to manufacture in a superior manner, at short notice, Agriculta-ral Machines and Implementa, such as Threshing Machines, Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers, Harrows, &c.--They are also prepared to do all kinds of Cassing having an Iron Foundry adjoining their Machine Shop. Farmers and others will do well to give them a cull, as they are determined their work shall be done in the best manner. They will deliver Threshing Machines in any of the adjoining counties. All orders promptly attended to. April 16, 1850-6m

Baltimore Crade.

No. 213 Ballimore Street, HAVE now open their full supply of RICH SPRING GOODS, embracing "much the largest" and most aried stock ever offered in any establishment in Baltimore. In the l line of

SILKS AND SILK GOODS Dress Silks of every color, and in all the

various extures and designs. NDIA FC ULARD SILKS in plain, striped ; Chansen he and printed strip'd English Silks LACK SILKS in rich lustres Grade utility

In The S for evening Dresses; IN Marcellines : "Florences, &c.; Plain and brow (yard wide) Canton crapes. DRESS GOODS.

ack of Broche, Printed and Plain Bareges, renadines, and various new textures (with nouveable names;) Rich printed Mouse-ns and Grgandies; White Emb'd and Jac-'SLINS; neat, low and medium priced ds, for Misses and Children; Chintz-wel Cincilians and Ginghams, omestock of Rich, White and Cul'd Groun FRENCH CHINTZES,

of d do., of entirely new patterns; English in Hoyle's and other fast col'd make;) MS, in every possible variety of color and style; real Manchester Ginghams; Goods for drea-es; Furniture Chintze and Prints, of at least cent styles. In the

MOURNING DEPARTMENT

Will be found-Lapin's superior Black Bombazines; 3-4 and 6-1 Monsselines; Bombazine Alpaeas; Supe for mark Tissie, Grenadice and Barege; Second Blowning Silks; Foulards, Monselines; Bareges, Lawns, Ginghams, Frints and other DRESS GOODS.

d 6-4 English and Italian Crapes; Leisse; Love Veils and IIdk'is., and in ry article requisite for Family Mourning.

SHAWLS.

Coats, Pants, Vests, Drawers, Scarfs, Cracats, Stocks, Handkerchiefs, Socks, Suspenders, dc. of all quantities, colors, sizes, shapes and fash-ions. Those in wart of such articles will find it greatly to their advantage to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere, so that they may not have reason to reproach themselves for not having given heed to my admonition— the opportunity of saving money which is a very important object. Call soon or you may miss a bargain. JAMES CLOTHIER. A very en tensive variety of all the desirable styles of low to high priced Embroidered and Plain Canton Crape, Rich Long and Square Cashmere. Plain and Emb'd Thibet, Long and Square Black Thibet, (both silk and worl fringe.) Black (square) Came's Hair ze d neat Broche Cashmeré Shawls; and Shawls wired to every purpose and purse; new style Mantiller, Visites, Lace Shawls, dc.

ERIES, LACES, LINEN CAMBRICK HANDKERCHIEFS, &c.

HANDKERCHIEFS, &c. splendid tock of Embroileries, Valenciennes Laces, insertings, Lace and Muslin Sleeves, Capes, Collars, 1 or thes, Chiffs and Novelties generally in the above for a scheme of Riviere and Hem'd Linear Cambrictand Clear Lawron, Infants' Frocks and Waists; Scenet and Swiss Edgings, Insertings and Bande; Neck and Belt Ribbons in every variety to match any color; Bobbin Edgings, &c. HOSIERY, GLOVES, CRAVATS, &c.

SOUTHFORT. Connecticut, January 1, 1848. Messrs, SANDS:-Gentlemen-Sympathy for the af-dicted induces me to inform you of the remarkable cure effected by your Sarsaparilla in the case of my wife,-She was severely afflicted with the Scrofola on differ-Best 3 thread English Hosiery, for Ladies, Misses, Boys and Gents; German Hosiery, Kid, Silk, Thread and Lisle Gloves of all sizes; Ladies and Misses superior long and short Fillet Mitts and Gloves; Gents new style Silk and Spring Cravats, Pocket Hdkfs., &c. ent parts of the body; the glands of the neck were great-ly enlarged and her limbs much swollen. After suffer-ing over a year and finding no relief from the remedies

DOMESTIC GOODS

New Spring Dry Goods.

Dress Goods.

Linen Goods.

White Goods.

Shawls, Vissites, &c.

October, 2, 1849-ly.

时间自行转出

IN addition to my large stock of Gentlemen's and Ladies' wear of my own manufacture, I

ools, and prac cturing his i o Old Do for \$7 a ke teep the truth down in regard to his souring pound. This is to cantion the public to pur Dr. JACOH Townsend's Sarasparilla, having tor's likeness, his family Coat of Arms, and ne Coat of Arms. Principal Office, 102 Nassan street, N. Y City. JACOB TOWNER

aparilla for sale in the different und's Surveyacilla. It is adverti-UNE, and all mat. This adverti-was former

medicincs.

FANDERS

ALL ALLAN

THE NEW YORK

IN QUART BOTTLES.

FOR THE REMOVAL AND PERMA-NENT CURE OF ALL DISEASES ARISING FROM AN IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD OR HABIT OF THE SYS TEM, VIZ:

for the millions still suffering and struggling with dis-ease. It purifies, cleanses, and strengthens the fountain springs of life, and infuses new vigor throughout the whole animal frame.

ANOTHER CURE OF SCROFULA.

The fullowing striking, and, as will be seen, permanent

cure of an inveterate case of Scrofula, commends iiself

Southroat, Connecticut,

TRICKS OF QUACKS.

07

spin sday hin the

forbio

TI

Each To-n It is Our o Bless For o Let g And

Son Who And I Fate, Look Some And s The g And c

Eve Fond 1 Brings How 1 Each v We se From 0 We he They's

You Tais of Seen m And by Some of O, then Which So fil th May ga

The follow

on the oo

which, one e

and lived in t



TEM, VIZ: Scrofula or King's Evil. Rhevmatism, Obsti-nate Cutaneous Eruptions, Piinples or Pas-tules on the Face, Blotches, Biles, Chronie Sore Eyes, Ring Worm or Tetter, Scald Head, Enlargement and Pain of the Bones and Joints, Stubborn Ulcers, Syphiftic Symptoms, Sciati ca or Lumbago, and Diseases, arising from an injudicious use of Mercury, Arcites or Dropsy, Exposure or Imprudence in Life. Also, Chro-nic Constitutional Disorders. Old Dr. Jacob Townse THE ORIGINAL DISCOVERER OF THE

Genuine Townsend Sarsapari inic Constitutional Disorders. In this preparation are strongly concentrated all the Medicinal properties of SATSAPARILLA, combined with the most effectual aids, the most salutary produc-tions, the most potent simples of the vegetable kingdom, and it has been so fully tested, not only by patients themselves, but also by Physicians, that it has received their unqualified recommendations and the approbation of the public; and has established on its own merits a reputation for VALUE and EFFICACY for superior to the various compounds bearing the name of Sursaparilla.— Diseases liave been cured, such as are not furnished in the records of time pasts and what it has already dome for the thousands who have used it it is capable of doing for the millions still suffering and stringling with dis-

<text><text><text>

Any person can boll or stew the root till they get a data Any person can boll or stew the root till they get a data ored liquid, which is more from the coloring-matter in is-than from anything give; they can then stram this must wand hquid, sweeten with sour molasses, and then calle so Alis vapid liquid. weeten with sour melases, stil then cally a SAPARIELA EXTRACT or SYRUP." But such is not be HAP GENUINE OLD DR JACOB TOWNSEN These who

SARSAPARILLA. This is so prepared that all the mert properties sparilly post are first removed, everything capability post are first sectors. ill remember ing ack, of termentation is extracted and rescher the even the particle of medical virtue is secured in a pure and content. The function of a content of the secure of the particle of resing and of a content of the secure of the particle of resing and the secure of the ter stores Hence the rearos why we hear commendations on every silling was its is favor by men, women, and children. We find a domaine with give CONSUMPTION, DYSPEPSIA, and LAVER cally stimulated CONSUMPTION, DYSPEPSIA, and LAVER cally stimulated PLAINT and IR RECULATING SCHOPFULPHERE despaining CONTIVENESS, all CUTANEOUS ERUPTIONE despaining PLMPLES, BLOTCHIES, and all affections and the spider by IMPURITY OF THE BLOOD. diration, and Is possesses a marvellous officaev in all complains an xon invaders from Indigention, from Aciding of the Shontach, from unix on invaders irculation, determination of blood to the head, palparate come a kin-ie heart, cold feet and hands, cold chills and hot dashes our It is this so ody. It has not its equal in Colds and Coughs and press easy expectoration and gentle perspiration, relaxing since and press and faith that the lungs, throat and every other part. But in nothing is its excellence more manifestly seen as these or to faith the or to faith FEMALE COMPLAINTS. It make mark that the the second states of the s 'ne or to fame It works wondens in cases of Fluor Albus or White, Fastacles, and a of the Womb, Obstructed, Suppressed, or Painful Menny, regularity of the menstrucial periods, and the like; and is clearly. It is the g in auring all the forms of Kidney Discusses. By removing obsurctions, and regulating the general role in with a great great of the whole body, and the second site with a great forms of Nervous Diseases and Debility. and him. in the and thus prevents or relieves a great variety of other make as Spinal irritation, Neuroleju, St. Vius Dance, Sreenp pose the mar Epiceptic Fils, Convulsions, &. allo or spire is the sounds, and gives good disestion, seleves the boss of toss current boros and constitution, allow inflammation, putting the misphere have equally all over the boly, and the mesosible perspirates aspice i clands have structures and tightness, removes all obstructions as a harque on the right area the entire things be said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho for any of these things be said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho for any of these things be said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho for any of these things be said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho for any of these things be said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho for any of these things be said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho for any of these things the said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho for any of these things the said of S. P. Townsenderster- and he sho the COMPARED WITH THE OLD DR'S. Nervous Diseases and Debility. ,und him.

Hor article T This young man's liquid is not to be COMPARED WITH THE OLD DR'S. is, and, agains because of one GRAND FACT, that the one is INCAPART; he will the of DETERIORATION, and Like is no spect NEVER SPOILS. Like is no spect while the other DOES: souring, fermenting, and kineta fottles containing it into insements : the sour, acid inner pose, and its plodine, and damaging ether goods! Must not this horize fottles containing it into insements : the sour, acid inner pose, and its plodine, and damaging ether goods! Must not this horize specific and damaging ether goods! Must not this horize of the sources to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners to the system 1-What' put acid interproportion as pound be poisoners of the blood? What is Scroiling but an acid such as a struth and corruption of the blood? What is Scroiling but an acid such as the sour and external? It is nothing under heaven but an acid submer shour which of the such the structures are all the fulls of the body. What is converted the sub-which heart, liver Corre, and all uncertained in the shourd of the sourt and while it should be at which mainnates itself between the joints and elsewhere which reproduce to the set of nervous diseaser. of impurity of the blood, of decastratel on this of creating and inflaming the definite itsues upon which itself end shifts its cou-which mainnates itself between the joints and elsewhere which reproduce itself on this of creating and infla

Now is it not horrible to make and sell, and infinitely and ster or all o

should know well the medical properties of plants the bes as pplite's of her ner of securing and concentrating their healing virues house in their pow extensive knowledge of the various discusser which affel a human system, and how to adapt remedies to there discuss in the gra-le is to arrest frame who the adapt remedies to there discuss in the gra-

bloom, and vizor into the crishel and re firmity that OLD DR JACOB TOWNSEN DUND the of population and means to but

Grand Universal Concentrated Remedy in the reach, and to the knowledge of all who need it to to and kind may learn and know, by joyfal experience, is Transcendant Power to Heal. extended to to

in, and deem nothing which relates to mu

for sale by L. S. EICHELBERGER , suld fail like er

YOUTH AND MANHOOD

Book, jast published. addresses itsel r work done.

KINKEL M on Self-Preservation, shallt never

alike to YOUTH, MANHOOD and OLD the field of

ONLY 25 CENTS.

uld be read by all.

A VIGOROUS LIFE, How can they PREMATURE DEATE boney; we h

The ch

Whya i

"They the

And never

live with our

the man void

A word t

But in every

Sorrow presell

It is to arrest (rands upon the unfortunate, to plut hain a wounded huemnity, to kinlike hope in the despainte boom, a restore health and bloom, and vizor into the crished and a ken, and to hapith infimity that OLD DR JACOB TOWNSEN has SOUGHT.

barlestown, Aug. 1849.

As S. P. Townsend is no doctor, and never why, is no de

WE would ask a call from the Ladies of Charlestown and vicinity, to our stock of would ask a call from the Ladies a

### Acchanic Arts. IAUHINKSHOT IND FOU Lessburg, Londonn county, Va.

ANVY & HEWITT

Spring and Summer Clothing;

Just received and for sale by the subscriber on ac-count of Wni. J. Stephens, upon the most ac-commodating terms. for cash and cash only.

THE subscriber offers to the citizens of this place and the surrounding country great bargains upop the above terms, viz : Cash. He has just received a large and splendid assortment of Ready-Made Clothing, consisting of—

Coats, Pants, Vests, Drawers,

I would also say that circumstances renders i

absolutely necessary that all debts due the under-

signed on account of Wm. J. Stephens, as well

as those due me, are required to be paid as I am

considerable in arrears and cannot get along without making collections. A hint to the wise

cutting, making, and repairing done at the short

est noticetand with the greatest possible dispatch, the subscriber would therefore solicit a chare of public favor. JAMES CLOTHIER.

Jefferson Boot and Shoe Factory

Charlestown, May 7, 1850.

close of day The boots were paid for ! That day they had been purchased.

What ecstacy !

The first new pair of calf-skin boots ! Is there not throb at the mention of such things? Point ye will take great pleasure in showing. him out, and let him be branded as some misan- April 23. JNO. K. WOODS & CO. thropic wretch, who entered upon the great stage of life with nothing but coarse cowhide stogies to hide his homely feet.

Yet every rose lins its thorn : every pleasure has its pain ; every stick of candy has an end!

We remember well, that as we flooked upon those new calf-skin boots bathed in a flood of sunshine, and sitting quietly upon the rich Brussels carpet, just at the decline of day, that some ill fated off-pring of a cow had been slain in cold blood, his sleek, glossy tkin cut from his quiver-ing body, and plunged into tabbark and lime, while the bereaved mother was mourning for the calf that should bleat no more, nor caper no more with his hind legs and tail in the air. Calves must die !

Whether upon two legs or four, we solemnly reiterate the truth, that calves must die!

As an Irishman was, yesterday, repairing the telegraph wire in Canal street, which had just got broken, an exquisite, who was passing in-

just over his left ear, as an evidence of it; " sur, it was a more sayrous bisiness nor that!" "Well, it wasn't bwoke hy lightning—was it?" of every style and quality; Bernge de laine, a new article; Plain and figured G enable; a

ralder. " The fact is, sur, that a missage was Silks; black do; Ginghams, prints of every kind, sint on from New York, about the sale of a cargo of lead-lead, you know is very heavy intirely, sur-and be gor, the weight of it broke the wire, and examine them. as you see, into smidercens ?"

"A vewy remawkable fact in natural philoso phy, 'pon my 'onaw!" said the snob .- Delta.

"I will come down and give you a thrashing, if you don't stop your impudence," said a man to a political opponent from Ireland, who was railing at him from the street below his window.

"Come along," said Pat, "pretty soon of you plase, for I'd like to be close by when you do it."

"Sambo, whar you get dat watch yon wear to meetin lass Sanday?" How you know I hab watch? "Case I seed de chain hang out de pocket in front." "Go 'way nigger! spose you see halter round my neck, you tink dar is a horse incide ch me?" inside ob me ?"

A down east chap, walking with a lady, stum-bled and accidently fell. The lady, thinking to to commisserate his mishan, observed that she tted his unlucky faux pas." "I didn't hurt my fore paws," replied he, "i was my knee."

Why would you bet on heat in a race between eat and cold ? Because any one may catch

There is only one thing worse than ignorance, and that is conceit. Of all intractable fools, an everwise man is the worst. You may cause idiots to philosophise—you may conx donkers to forego thistles—but don't ever think of driving common sense into the head of a conceited person.

There is a fellow in Albany so jealous that he unts his wife's hair every day, to see if she has away a momento during his absence.

Some slandering tachelor eavs when you first get married; but er a year or so. mplained of my condition," said the

re, and I had no money to buy shore; but I re, and I had no money to buy shore; but I ith my lot." FRESH TEAS at 69, 75 sid \$1, cory sope-pate at 25 and 50 cents each Hat MON April 23. H. L. EBY & SON. Hat pare Ferry, April 9, 3

Grenadines, Silk Tissues, Brecades, Berage de Laines, Embroidered Berage, French Lawns, Chintz Prints, Ginghams, Plain Buff, Pink and Bine Ginghams, Prints of all colors and prices,

a free born American citizen whose heart does French Worked Collars, and many other articles DF

New Spring Goods.

WIY supply of Spring Goods is now in Store The stock is full and complete, embracing all the variety of articles fuend in a country store to all of which I would most respectfully ask an examination from my customers and the public generally. T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

April 23, 1850. New Spring Goods. THE subscribers would inform their friends, L that they are now receiving their supply of Spring and Summer Goods, to which they invite their attention. J. K. WOODS & CO. April 23, 1850.

Ribands, &c. A BEAUTIFUL stock of Summer Rihands.-Also, Belts and Fourers, for sale by April 23. J. K. WOODS & CO. April 23.

Handsome Bress Goods! W E have just received a large and very hand-some assortment of Dress Coods; embra-

"Aw-a, my good fel low, what's, the matan cing every article in that line, that is new and "Aw a, my good fel low, what's the matan with the telegwal?-bwoke by the storm, I sup-pose-eh?" "Oh, no, sur," said the Irishman, affecting ex-treme unsophistication, and scratching his head just over his left ear, as an evidence of it; "no

April 23, 1850. WM S. LOCK & CO.

WE have a beautiful stock of Cloths, Black and Fancy colors ; Cashmeretts ; Silk Warp Cloths, a new article; French and American Cassimeres; Silk, Mersailles, and other Vestings; A handsome assortment of Cravats; Kid and Silk Gloves, which we will be sappy to show you, whether you wish to purchase or not. Call and see us: J.K. WOODS & CO-April 23. Hais.

FASHIONABLE Black Sik Hate; Palm-leaf, all qualities ; Trimmed Ratland Braid, Leghorn and German Straw, do : Children and Boys, do : Misses Leghorn and Brilliant Straw, de C. P. MILLER. April 23.

Groceries, &c. LARGE and general as ortment, sery cheap. A Rio Coffee, only 12; cente; Porto Rico Molasses, 377 do.; Brown Sugar, 6, 7, 8; a +2 do.; Ethereal Oil and Lamas; Best Table Syrup : Cfackers and Cheese ; and including a general associment of Family

Groceries, which we will sell theap. April 23. E. P. MILLER. Groceries, Greceries. I HAVE a general stock of Groceries, and will say to my customers and the public, that none can sell lower than JFRE. HARRIS.

April 23, 1850.

Domestice. WE have a well effected stock of Domestic Gonds of all kinds, which we will still at small profits. J. Ki WOODS & CO. April 23, 1850.

WILLIAM J. STEPHENS. Harpers-Ferry, May 14, 1850-F. P. copy. **HO! FOR PURCHASERS!** LATE ARRIVAL

SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING!

**D**AVID SEIGEL has just received, at his Clothing Emporium, at Harpers Ferry, one of the largest and best selected stocks of Ready Made Clothing

the Eastern Markets could afford; which, together with his former stock, comprises one of the most complete and splendid assortments of Clothing National States of St the Eastern Markets could afford; which, together complete and splendid assortments of Clothing ever presented to this community. Every article necessary to the complete adorn-ment of the "outward man" will be found in his

selection. His stock embraces Coats, Pants, Vests, &c., of every style, quality and price. Aware that newspaper puffs are not generally regarded, he will not say more than extend an in-(opposite the Valley Bank.) where he will manuvitation to those in need of such articles, which

the piedges himself to sell as cheap (if not cheaper) than they have ever been offered in this market. Harpers-Ferry, April 16, 1850-3m. Assortment of SABDLERY, viz: MENS PLAIN, SPANISH, SHAFTER, and SOMERSET SADDLES BOATING AND FORWARDING.



MONEY SAVED BY THE PAR-MER AND MERCHANT,

THE subscribers would most respectfully mention to the business portion of the community, that they have erected a large, convenient and safe Warehouse on the Chesapeake and to give him a call, as he is determined to sell Ohio Canal and Baitimore & Ohio Railroad, at Harpers.Ferry, Va, at which place they will al-ways be ready and willing to receive Merchandise, Grain, Flour, & c, for re-shipment either to the District of Columbia or Baltimore, or any points West of this place. They would state that they make their charges to correspond with the times. Ohio Canal and Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, at Harpers.Ferry, Va, at which place they will al-

West of this place. They would state that they make their charges to correspond with the times. They have Boats constantly running from this point to the District of Columbia; and keep con-

standy on hand, during the season, Salt, Fish, Plaster, Lumber, &c., which they will sell at the lowest market prices, and on fair terms. HUNTER & DOWLING. Haspers-Ferry, Oct. 16, 1849.

FINE FLOWING RINGLETS.

introduction during the tender years of childhood; and boo one, where personal advantages are held in estimation, should be without it.
For Embellishing the Harr, the Pourmade is pre-eminent A smooth, rich, and made to order. A call from the public is enserving on hand, and made to order. A call from the public is respectively requested. J. AVIS, in. My father is folly authorized to receive more ytimelets, full howard of many rest as and receipt for the same, but no one else.
The Pourmade is pre-eminent A smooth, rich, and be autiful appearance, with a genile wave root.

the Pourmade is pre-eminent A smooth, rich, ind beautiful appearance, with a gentle waver or clossy ringlets, full, inxuriant and graceful, being the admirable results of its use: For Cleansing the Hair,

the Peyrmade is most valuable, as it effects essential object without drying up the nat moisture, and thus preventing decorative arran ments—a fault so much complained of by the

who, use ordinary detergent mixtures, and im diately removes the neuril. As a restorative the hase, this pourmade is unrivalled. Sold HAMMOND & WALSH

and Ladies wear of my own manufacture, nishing goods-neat, cheap, and good. Call and offer to my customers and the public in general a large stock of city work of my own selection which I can, without fear, recommend as to

quality and price : Ladies' Gaiters, Slippers and Buskins ; Misses' and Children's, a new style and great

variety. I particularly call the attention of the Ladies my stock of Ladies', Misses', and Children's wear; hoping by renewed exertion and attention extra fine with Napkins to match precisely; Damask Table Napkins Fine do, Chamber Towels, Huck Bird to business and endeavors to please, to retain the Eye, fine Damask and other Towelling, Col'd Bor'd Towels, in great variety, Crash, Stair Linen, Table and Piano Covers, Window Shade Linen, Linen and Baize Crumb Cloths, splendid Imperial Quilts, Blankets, Gauze and other Flannels, best Shirting and Sheeting Courses in all widths and liberal patronage heretolore extended. I wish to inform the pulic that rips of all work sold by me, ottons, in all widths, and

April 23, 1850. TO THE PUBLIC.

of every description. ALSO-A large and handsome assortment of Rich em-broidered Lare and Mustin Curtains, Cortain, Lace and Muslin by the yard, Cortain Materials, &c. Families and individuals about purchasing their Spring supplies are invited to examine our stock and prices, they will find it is our policy to sell only such Goods as will make and retain customers, whilst the ndvantage of baving the lowest price named at orice, must not be overlooked. Baltimore, March 26, 1950. THE undersigned begs leave to inform the citizens of Jefferson and the adjoining counfacture, and keep constantly on hand, a general

stcamer.

of all descriptions-LADIES SADDLES, dec Also, Brass and Silver Mounted Buggy and Car-riage Harness—Wagon do., Horse Collars, &c., of every description. Trunks, Valises, Saddle-bags, Whips, Riding Bridles, Martingales, and in short every article in his line of business.—

His work will be manufactured of the best material, and in the latest and most fashionable style and not to be surpassed in this or any other State

Magnificent plain changeable SILKS, of every shade; rich figured, striped and plaid Silk; high lustre Gro de Rhine; all widths; SILK TIS-SUES; French Berages, of the newest and most desirable styles; Barege M. de Laine, entirely new, high colored do; Organdie Lawns, &c. Barnsley Sheeting; Barklie, Richardson, oung, and other makes of Irish Linen; Pillow

to merit a share of public patronage. Prices moderate. JOHN P. GORMAN. case Linen, Table Diaper; Damask Table Cloths; Towels and Napkins; Bird eye, Huckaback and May 1, 1849.-F. P. copy. N. B. Wanted immediately, as an Appren-Russian Diapers.

tice to the above business, a BOY of 16 or 17 years of age-of industrious habits, and good Embroidered Swiss, in colored and white; Plain do.; Striped and Plaid do ; Jaconet, Mull and Cambric MUSLINS, all qualities. moral character. To such an one a good site a-tion is offered. J. P. G.

BOOT AND SHOE FACTORY. Extra rich Embroidered Canton Crape Shawls; The supposition that neglect in this particular, can be weakness are laid in childhoud; and the material I bought of Rickle & Co., ce'ebsated for its genial and inviscention of the series of the superiod. WOULD respectfully announce to my custo white, scarlet, corn, green, and other colors; heavy plain, white and scarlet do.; new style Lace and Silk Vissiles, &c. Neck Ribbons; corn colored Scarfs; Kid and Silk Gloves; Silk and Cotton Hosiery; Linen Cambric Hdkfs; Lace Capes. Collars, Sleeves,

Saddle and Harness Making.

HAVE also received a lot of good insider, and have engaged the service of Mr. W.s. HIGES to conduct the above business for me. I am now prepared to have made to pales CANDY S12 00 PER 100 LES No's 183 and WE beg beave to call the at

dles, Bridles and Harnes ery description. The very less materia is used, and no work turned out but what ratranted to be good. The public is requested quality Canity to call and examine the work Thate on hand, less than it JOHN AVIS, 15. We also k

(in every possible color and texture) Doeskins : Cas-simeres; Tweeds, new style Vestings, and goods gr-nerally adapted to the trade of Merchant Tailors and Clothiers. IRISH LINENS AND HOUSEKEEPING GOODS. In this department we offer an unusually large stock of superior Goods, including "Richardson's and Bark-ie's' best Shirting and Bosom Linens, (of our own im-portation and manufactured expressly for our sales;) Irish Linen Sheetinga and Pillow Linens, of every width, heavy Barnsley Shreting, Table Damasks and Diapers, Damask Table Cloths, from 2 to 8 yds. in length, some In this department we offer an unusually large stock of superior Goods, including "Richardson's and Bark-lie's" best Shiring and Boson Linens, (of our own im-portation and manufactured expressly for our sales;) Irish Linen Sheetings and Pillow Linens, of every width, heavy Barnsley Shreting, Table Damasks and Diapers, Damask Table Cloths, from 2108 yds. in length, some

to all similarly afflicted :

Extract from a letter received frem Mr. N. W. Haris, a gentleman well known in Louisa county, Va. "Gentlemen-1 have cured a negro boy of mine with conr Sasarparilla, who was attacked with Scrotnia, and of a scrofulous family. "Yours truly," N. W. HARRIS. "Fredericks Hall, Va., July 17, 1848."

SANDS' SARSAPARIELA-

SANDS' SARSAPARILLA: It sens almost unnecessary to direct attention to an article as well known, and so deservedly popular, as this preparation; but patients often who wish to use the extract of Sarsaparilla are induced to ry worthless com-pounds braring the name, but containing little or none of the virtue of this valuable root; and we think we cannot confer a greater benefit on our readers than in directing their attention to the advecting and the to the cannot confer a greater benefit on our readers than in directing their attention to the advertisement of the Messrs. Sands' in mother column. The bottle has re-cently been enlarged to hold a quart, and those who wish a really good atticle will find concentrated in this all the medicinal value of the rcor. The esperimere of thousands has proved its efficacy in curing the various discusses for which it is recommended; and at the pre-sent time more than any other, perhaps, is this medicine useful, in preparing the system for a change of season. [Home Journal, Sept. 1848. SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF

PREPARED and Sold Wholesale and Retail by

A. B. & D. SANDS, Drnggists and Chemists, 100 Fulton st., corner of Wil-liam, New York. Sold also by Druggists Leuerally throughout the United States and Canadas.

PRICE \$1 A BOTTLE, 6 BOTTLES \$5. AND FOR SALE BY Dr. L. S. EICHELBERGER, Charlestown. L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester.

March 19, 1850-3ms. DOCTOR YOURSELF!

FOR 25 CENTS.

BY means of the Pocket Es-culapins, or. every one his num Physician ! twenty-fourth edition, with opwards of a hunand malformations of the gene-

SOURING, FERMENTING, ACID "COMPOUND" of wild see k, fling P. TOWNSEND, and yet he would fam have it understood that Old Dr hash wind and A Townsend's Genuine Original Suraparilla, is as IMITATE besting result of his inferior preparation !! Heaven forbid that we should deal in an article which we path. Usve-bear the most distant meanthlance to S. P. Tewnsend's article, We wish it understood, herange it is the absolute trata is it is it in the dry S. P. Townsend's article and old Dr. Jacob Townsend's article, will be well -rilla are heaven wide apart, and infinitely dissinitiar; has so art on heaven wide apart, having not one single that SOU BY WM. YOUNG, M. D. The time has now arrived, that persons suffering from secret disase, need no more ber ICTIMS OF QUACKERY. as by the

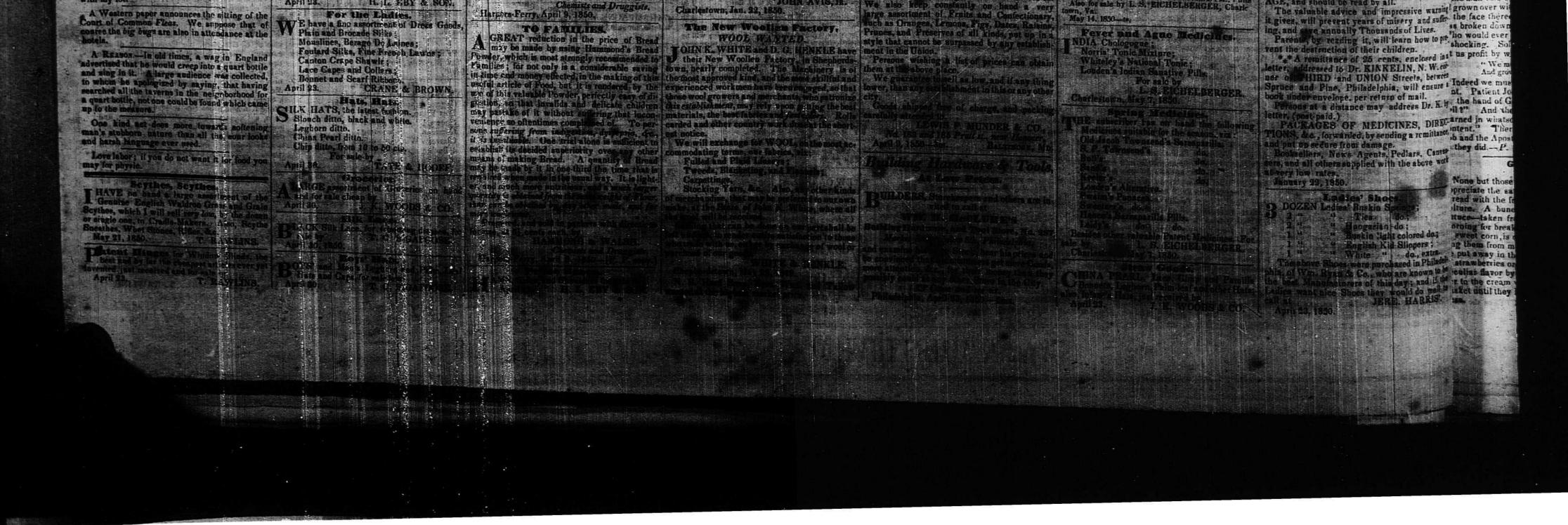
book any one may cure himself, without hinderative of business, or the knowledge of the most intimate friend, and with one-tenth the usual expense.<sup>5</sup> In addition to the general routine, of private diseases, it fully explains the cause of manhood's early decline, with observations the cause of manhood's early decline, with observations As S. P. Townsend is no doctor, and never was, is no do-int, no pharmacenust-knows no more of medicine or des Kindness, for lian any other common, unscientific, unprofessional man, s generates can the public have that they are receiving a free tues 1 let the scientific medicine, containing all the virtues of the arfices sho would dead in preparing it, and which are increased in the arfices sho would dead render them the AGENTS of Disease instead of health? But what else should be expected from one who knows sold 'k for opportu-comparatively of medicine or disease? It requires a person lies bos orn-meal. How much more important is it that the persons whity: Study the manufacture medicine designed for WEAK STOMACHS AND ENFRENCED SUSTEMS. For only virtues should know well the medical properties of plants the best mapping as the bos of the scientific medicine properties of plants the best mapping which are been applied to the medication of the medical properties of barts of the scient strates of the scientific medications of the medication of the scient strates of the scientific scien the cause of manhood's early decline, with observations on marriage—besides many other derangements which it would not be proper to commerate in the public prints. BCT Any person sending 25 cents enclosed in a letter, will receive one copy of this book, by mail, office co-pies will be sent for one dollar. Address, "DR. W. YOUNG, No. 152 Spruce street, Philadelphia." Post-Cuffs, dec. All of which are offered at the lowest rates and on the most accommodating terms.

paid. Dr DR. YOUNG can be consulted on any of the Diseases describe in his different publications; at his Office, 152 Spruce street, every day between 9 and 3 o'clock, (Sundays excepted.) April 16, 1850-6m.

### Be Wise in Time! 'Tis Folly to Defer !! Afflicted Read !!!

HOUSANDS are suffering from d provided the right ND the most spen

EF CAUTION AND FOR the Am d purchase only of the Agents, 294 Market st., Phil Also for sale by L.S. BICHELSENGER, Charle



## PIRIT . JEFFERSON. BY JAMES W. BELLER.

MAIN ST., CORNER ROOM OLD " VALLEY HOTEL," CHARLESTOWN, "SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON" is published every sday Morning, at \$2 in advance \$2.50 if paid in the year-or \$3 if not paid until after the ex

ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at the rate ADVERTISEALENTS will be inserted at the rate SL per square, for the first three insertions, and cents for each continuance. Those not marked on e manuscript for a specified time, will be inserted in forbid, and CHARCED ACCORDINGLY.

poctru.

VOL. VI.

FRESH ALR.

Why, man of idleness, labor rocked your in the

without it, the woven silks and worl upon your

### THE FAMILY MEETING.

FY CHARLES SPRAGEE ving piece was written, as the author informs sion of the accidental meeting of all the members of a family, the father and mother of c cighty-two, and the other eighty years old, in the same house for fifty-three years.

We are all here ! Father, mother, Sister, brother, All who hold each other dear.; Each chair is filled-we're all AT HOME; To-night let no cold stranger come; It is not often thus around Our old familiar hearths we're fourd. Bless then the meeting and the spot ; For ohee be every care forgot; Let centle Peace assert her power. And kind Affection rule the hour ; We're all-all here.

We're NOT all here ! Some are away-- the dead ones dear, Who thronged with us this ancient bearth, Who thronged with us this ancient bear And gave the heur of guiltless misth. Fate, with a stern, releatless hand, Looked in and enumed our little band; Some like a night that passed away, And some sank, lingering, day by day; The quiet grave-yard-some lie there-And cruel ocean has his share-We're Nor all here.

1.0M

Diseases.

e find it doing

estly seen an

m! LIVER

BLOOD.

INTS

Debility.

E OLD DR'S.

TO Heal

which relat

ROUS LI

reserva

RE

IOOD

ds of L

ento hi Idren.

s, encl

treets, will of mail dress

We ARE all here ! Even they, the dead-though drad, so dea and Memory, to her duty true, low life-like, through the mist of years, Each well-remembered face appeals! We see them as in times long past ; rom each to each kind looks are cast ; e hear their words, their siniles behold, They're round us as they were of old -We ARE all here !

We are all here! Father, mother. Sister, brother, You that I love with love so dear Thus may-not long of us be said; Econ must we join the gathered dead; And by the hearth we now sit round ome other circle will be found. ), then, that wisdom may we know, Which yield a life of peace below ! o in the world to follow this, lay cach repeat, in words of bliss, We're all-all here

# lliscellaneous. BAPPY ILLUSTRATION.



# CHARLESTOWN, VA., TUESDAY, MARCH 26, 1850.

### THE MIND OF OUR COUNTRY.

On Tuesday, we indulged in some remarks un-

Man acts strangely. Although a current of fresh air is the hie of his very lungs, he seems der this head; we now pursue the same subject, indefatigable in the exercise of his invertive and draw into the circle Benton, Cass and Manpowers to deprive himself of this heavenly bless- guin. ing. Thus he carefully closes every cranny of The Senator from Missouri has passed through

his bed chamber against its entrance, and he pre- many long and ardnous discussions, wielding a question, so. vitally effecting the permanency of fers that his lungs should receive the mixed effin. thost powerful force in presenting reflections devium from his cellar and larder. and from a pa- rived from great research and labor. His style tent little modern squarius in leu of it. Why is neither chaste nor beautiful, but always full should man be so terrified at the admission of night air into any of his apartments? It is na-ture's overflowing current and never curries the destroying angel with it. See how seindly the delicate little wren and tender robin slopps under its full and immediate influesce, and how friesh, and ridis the mind and acquirements of his adver-rounding dew drops of the morsing. Although exposed all night ions when this we know by the daily repetition of their song. Look at the newly born hare, without sny nest to go to. should man be so terrified at the admission of and comprehensive; and when he has chosen to It lives and thrives, and becomes strong and play. the Oregon dispute with Greenhow, he assailed ful under the commitigated inclemency of the fail. his opponent desperately and brutally. He never ing dows of night. I have here a fine male tur here's to the future, but, upon all occasions, dikey, full eight years old, and he has not passed a rests his reflections to the past. His chief claim single night in shelter. He tourts in a cherry 1 to merit and fame, rests upon his masculine as tree, and always is the primest health throughout washt up on the Bank of the United States, in the year. Three dunghill fowls preferring the which he led up the finishing charge into the cherry-tree to the warm perches in the hen- breast-works of the moneyed monster, that had house, took up their airy quarters with him early been previously weakened by Jack-on. Benton never takes the initiatory step in any conin October, and have never gove to any other roosting place. The cow and the horse sleep tratersy involving principle; he lets others do safely on the damp cold ground, and the roebuck the business of breaking the ice, and he then lies down to rest in the heather, on the dewy contes up with a flourish of trumpete, to claim mountain's top. I myself can sleep all night his share of the glory. His mind moves s'owly, long, barcheaded, under the fall moon's watery and, after preparation, he fires a most dangerous beams, without any fear of danger, and pass the ang deadly gun. When Calhoun had broken the

day in wet shoes without catching cold. Coughs pointlar direction upon the Oregon dispute, Benton came up with his research, and reinforced and colds are generally caught in the transition the intropid Carolinian with fresh materials, like from an overheated room to a cold apartment: but there would be no danger in this movement. Biccher at the battle of Waterloo. He has acif ventilation were properly attended to-a pre-caution lattle thought of now-a days. quired all his fame by laboring for facts and statistics, in which he excels any single member of enemies-are stern vindications of the patriotism the Senate. He is treacherous and full of envy [Waterton's Essays on Natural History: A BEAUTIFUL EXTRACT -LABOR.

true character, with a lorce and clearness, ne-

ver to be surpassed. In running his pencil over

will be necessary to reclaim him. His prostitu-

tion to so unworthy and contemptible a passion, has left him with his former companion of bor-

runcei influence, Mr. Van Buren, a turned down

and blotted leaf in the book of history, to which

any influence beyond that created by his acquire-

sympathy not regret.

he Senate. He is treacherous and full of envy his malge turns his great store of knowledge policy, while they reflect in any upon those anto most unworthy purposes, and at this present dacious demagogues who, after breeding a whirlmoment, the occupies a position too foolish and wind of discord in the councils of the nation, now silly for one that, in countless instances, has laid when it is out of their power to do further miscraile, and has nourished your pampered life down and expounded propositions of the most ab- chief-when the people, in their legislatures and

WOBDS IN SEASON. FLORIDA-The Southern Convention. The following article will strike every unpreju-The late letter of Governor Brown of Florida liced reader, as an impartial review of the proud has not had the effect of preventing meetings to position now occupied by the Democratic party, send delegates to the Nashville Convention: as contrasted with its opponents on the one great There was one recently beld in Gladsden coun

ty-the most populous and wealthy in the State -composed of influential gentlemen of both poour Union. The Williamsport (Pa.) Gazette, litical parties, and great ananimity prevailed -

slavery agitation would have been avoided .-

terized the congressional debales and proceedings,

and the imbecile, undetermined; wavering course

of an administration, elected and supported by

such material as the Provisoists of the North,

dissolution of the Union, the cabinet at Wash-

ington have been obliged to adopt the non inter-tention policy they so loudly decried during the

campaign, as the only means of settling the diffi-

culty and saving themselves from obloguy. These fac's-involuntary tributes tardily offered by its

rence for the Union upon the principles of the Constitution, but firm and decided resistance, if Congress enforce the Wilmot Proviso, and thus,

Longress colorce the Wilmot Proviso, and thus, as they hold, violate that instrument. The refusal of Gov, Brown to take thy step in the matter has induced the Gladsdom meeting to recommend a State convention of delegates from the several counties to meet at the capitol in Tal-labasse on the first of May to make suitable selections for delegates to the Southern Conven-

With the Wilmot Proviso hobby, they succeeded They declare the present application of California for admission "irregular and illegal," in electing General Taylor to the Presidency, and staked the existence of the Union to secure polithough acknowledging her right to frame her republican constitution as she pleases; and they tical capital and a grasp at the spoils of office .--The result has been witnessed in the threatenhold that the ultimate aims of the "Proviso" is to ing discords, the sectional jarrings, the bitter ani-mosities, and the private feuds that have characaboliah slavery in the States, as it now avowedly does in the territories.

The Jacksonville (Fis.) News, of the 2d inst. has a call for a meeting of the citizens of Duval county to take necessary measures for the selecfearing to act or decide, while the constitution is | tion of a delegate to represent the Eastern and derided in the hails of the Capitol. Elected upon Southern portion of Florida in that Convention. false issues, whose maintenance would insure the The editor says :"

> We believe other sections of the State will take similar steps to be represented in the Con- columns, charging down for 4 or 6 hours, then sucvention, and that Florida will be prepared with a full delegation to meet the emergency, should the action of Congress render a Convention necessary.

#### DISCORD IN VIRGINIA.

LARGE LUMPS OF GOLD.

NEW RAILROAD CARS.

resolutions were passed refusing to send dele- the case for a few days. We then resume our gates to the Southein Convention. The meet- work, which is much impeded, even days alter the with "shirthall out,"-all, however, appear to

NO. 38.

FRIEND Kirs: -- The re-occurrence of the rain, which now begins to appear interminable, affords me an opportunity of redeeming my promise to you. Scated in a sang and comfortable log cabin, my free serving as a writing table, because the un-ly article approaching that kind of familtare, is oc-cupied by some of the mess with card-playing. Some are endearning to present time by redding remnants of old newspeptrs, formerly used as wrapping paper, but how preserved with peculiar inferest and care; the test fortunately mow reduced to one person, sitting on his three-legged stool in the chimney corner, his choose on his knees, and his doleful frontispiece propped on his hands, tells that his chicken heart is brooking over the "sweet home" he has left thehad; such is the condition

home" he has left behind ; such is the condition generally of the mess when besieged by the rainwhich here, is a regular succession of rain, hail and snow, continuing in some 48 hours, and in many cases a fortnight and three weeks without a noment's cessation, the element coming down in moment's consistion line element coming down in solid columns. There is no getting out doors, and the soil of this country being of a very light nature, becomes so comit builty caturated with water to the becomes so completely saturated with water to the depth of 1, 3 and 5 lert, that one can scarce walks over it, and renders the flats and low grounds of the valley impassable to mules or men from the depth upon the other layer, water will ooze up, and burst raining 5 days without intermission, and such a rain, Ob. Noah! If rain, snow and hailcan propery be called rain, for we generally have all three in a day. First comes a heavy, roaring body of rain

ceeds a dense shower of snow flakes crowding and sort of smart and short cavalry charge of hail, which in turn is dispersed by the heavy renewal of

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS BLANKS, HANDBILLS, LADELS, MAS OFFICE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFTE Main Street, Charledown, Va. C3-A supply of Maguerness, Sheriffs, a BLANNE-Deeds of Margin and Sale Trust-Neghtiable and Parents and Sale gion the conservative seasons of spi

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING. DE EVERY DESCRIPTION,

SUCH AS

" on are not qualified by intermissions and eborranowers, and moderating and hemp rainers. Inductive all rais or all hear, the former cold, heave and drenching; the latter hot, scoreling and blistering. Much censure is thrown at Formant for other inaccuracies; his "Report" CALIFORNIA. We have been favored with the following letter, written by Mr. Theomas C. Moone, who left Har-pers Ferry one year ago, with the Charlestown written by Mr. Troomes C. Moores, who left Har-pers-Ferry, one year ago, with the Charlestown Mining Company. Moorevalue, 70 MILES NORTH WEST of SUTTRA'S FORT, DECREMEN 22, 1849. FRIEND Kirz - The re-occurrence of the rain which now begins to append interminable, affords me an opportunity of redeeming my promise to you. Scated in a sang and comfortable log cabin, my knees serving as a writing whole, because the opa ravine, hen with pieks, showels and erowhars, commence removing the single layer of earth, which is invariably full of rocks, no is and extending from three to twelve first owne. This takes much time and is very hard solid, owner, where the brow and pain to the back. When this first layer of earth is removed, the layer in which the gold is found em-bedded generally is next exposed, being of a stiff and hard nature. The gold, which sinks through the lighter soil on top lodges in this more substantial bed. This diff or elay is then due and converse in

bed. This dirt or clay is then dug and conveyed in camp buckets to the washer; after 20 of these buckets are run through the washer the remaining con-tents are collected in a tin pan, where the sand is carefully washed out, leaving the gold. (After this dirt is removed we generally come to a rocky bed which is scraped with our pocket knives, the little in on us, drive us out, wash away our deposites and I do not know whether the matter in this letter will be worth to you the postage; for want of space,

subjects which might be interesting in detail; lose their interest on account of the brevity with which biding the heavens and earth with its freckly screen tirely-therefore, the general aspect of the country they must be treated, and some must be left out onfor a few hours more; tais is then driven off by a which I intended to give you must be omitted, as sort of smart and short cavalry charge of hail, which in turn is dispersed by the heavy renewal of rain, the result of which is innumerable streams and pools of water in every direction, saturated and miry ground, rendering hunting and even a short walk impossible Mining operations of course ccase, and are suspended till it clears up, which is At a late meeting of the citizens of Loudoun county, Va., composed of both political parties, the creation of a few days. We then resurts our courts of course for a few days. We then resurts our courts of course for a few days. Spanish mantle and sash, down to the ragamutan

back would be in the fold. the incident which in-pired the thing that ministers to human want save the air Bruce to become the savior of his coun- of heaven, man is indebted to toil; and even the ing in a shed, deepsiring over his fate, air, by God's ordination, is breathed with labor. a speder striving to reach the colling by a lit is only the drones who toil not, who infest the web. Again and sigain the resolute in hive of activity like masses of corruption and de-a upged up and teil backward. But the cay. The lords of the carth at a working men. a its desired goal; and it returned each who can build up or cast down at their will, and He rehearsed with the precision of one that had of the nation. Emphatically the party of the th greater vigor to the trial. Obstacles" who retort the sneer of the " soft hand," by pointanated it, and at length at triumplied - ing to their trophies, wherever art, science, civilering bruce made the fauliful instinct | ization, and humanity are known. Work on, ler his lesson - it gave him a new in: man of toil! thy royally is yet to be acknowledgand he went forth to best back the ed as labor rises onward to the highest throne of fivadors, to triumph over England, and to power. Work on, and in the language of a true of the question, but his opponents had neither the a kipg and a he o.

poet, beis spirit of carnest, hepeful, and con-"A glorious man ! and thy renown shall be h that man wants in pursoing the object Borne by the winds and waters thro' all time While there's a keel to carry it on the sea set before him. No man ever rose to forto fame-save chance exceptions, scarce From clime to clime, Or God ordains that idleness is crime." ble in themselves-without encountering es and at times almost despairing of hi A GREAT MAN. is the great virtue and glory of life to

The highest, noblest conception we have of a he wave and breast the storm, and he who is a good purpose, is surely rewarded Commons had yielded to the spirits great man; is one who understands the poster of his own soul, and is continually exerting that im, in his search for a new liemisphere; power for the promotion of good ; is one who the mariner, with his sails bent for gold cheriches a deep and solemn sense of the secredbe spire islands, were to surrender to eveuess of duty, and never hesitates to discharge current or is filing wind, would the new that duty, be the consequences ever so injurious e have been found, or the gold ceasts to his interests; is one who in matters of religion al lands de gaited Life with every man. leuds panglit but a deaf car to the loud volce et ne on the sea of time. Every man is a sects, naught but a blind eye to all party creeds, and ime a port to gain-he chooses a but scaps the works of nature, the revelations in id he should start with undeceiven zoom- | scripture, the deep yearnings of the human soul; gaga not wind and tide, bear or to that is one who gives all truth a weldene how much thus teach it at last.

value and its duties. It has a deeper much soever it may affect his interest; is one and its path becomes distinct and easy, who rebukes all evil however high the transon as it is earnestly and faithfully pe- gression stands; is one whose sympathies always The rudest, or the most refined pursuit. espouse the cause of the oppressed, the down d to the wants and capacities of the pur- trodden and injured.

a truthe a beauty, and a satisfaction on the ocean are not steamers, nor but all are freight bearers fitted to their le studiest shallop unbly fulfils its hile it pushes toward its destined port, ts course because larger ships career ints of the compass Let man right this ocean of time. Let him learn OMPOUND" OF k, fling his sails to the breeze, riding and tide if they go with his course. : Old Dr.

Hare a well defined purpose and purhully, trasting the issue to God, and be well - New York Sun. SOCIAL VIRTUES.

> forbearance, meekness, love-swee et them be cultivated in every bosom. id leel like fretting or scolding, if he rci-e a forbehring spirit. Who would atunities for revence, it lave reigned Oh, be kind and tender, and for-

ere's something every day to make The changefal spirits sud; A word to cause the heart to ache,

When it is sweetly clad. every face we should read the lessons nd kindness. If we should feel the wing pressing one hoar, a dezen hands would d to our relief, and a thousand shiles il like sunshine on our path.

INDOLENCE

"They that waste their time in sleep, ever sow, will never reap." can they expect it? The bee must be

ng the flowers, or he will be badly off

; we must be busy with our broks, or

never get wisdom; and we must be

k done. King Solomon says, "I went

soever it may conflict with his pride ; is one who in specialative venture with those who is ever ready to execute inflexible justice, how

LOVE FOR THE DEAD.

The love that survives the tomb, says Irving is the nublest attribute of the soul. It it has woes. it has likewise its delights; and when the overwhelming burst of grief is lulled into the gentle tear of recollection, then the sudden anguish and he is by nature a shallop or a ship; a | convulsive agony over the present ruins of all we an ocean crosser, and then freighting most loved, are softened away intopersive medisuit his capacity and the market he tations of all that it was in the days of its loveli ness. Who would root such sorrow from the to themselves advantages derogatory to our na-tional sptegrity, were faultless in manner and sahearf; though it may sometimes hrow a passing resolutely against them, if they cross cloud over the bright hours of gainty; or spread a deeper sadness over the hours of gloom, yet who would exchange it for the song of pleasure or the burst of revelry ! No! There is a voice from the tomb sweeter than song ; there is a rein mbrance of the dead, to which we turn even

NIGHT .- Night js beautiful itself, but still more

and bitterness of life. The sunshing brings with

rom the charm of the living. HONEST FARMER.

Two farmers having a dispute as to zome land, an action at law was commenced to determine it. On the day fixed for the trial, one of them called supendous proportion of the most remarkable and Study to possess and cultivate the biess- on his opponent to accompany him to the court, yet the most simple and natural government upon intues-these virtues that make up the that each might give his own statement of the the earth, he has very appropriately and wischy of heaven. If all were as anishle as case. Finding his neighbor at work in his field, directed his efforts to increase our importance in ber power to be, we should not feel like he said to bim, " Is it possible you have forgotten the eyes of other nations, being well aware of our sublimely retributive will be the course pursued

our cause is to be decided to day?" "No," said superiority as a people and of our capacity as a by me, if you do not instantaneously place thine the other, "I have not forgotten it, but I cannot confede ated Republic. He has truthiulness and alabaster lips to mine and enrapture my immorwell spare time to go. You will be there, and I stocenty in every sentiment he utters-his re- tal soul by imprinting angelic sensations of diknow you are an honest man, and will state the flections are those of the honest soldier and the vine bliss upon those indispensible members of case fairly, and justice will be done." And so it observing statesman-his considerations are the human physiognomy and then kindly condeproved; for the farmer stated his neighbor's practicable his mind knows of nothing in con-claims so clearly, that the cause was decided nexion with any subject except the simple and everlasting sublimity of thy thrice clouins are claims so clearly, that the cause was decided nexica with any subject except the simple and everlasting sublimity of thy thrice glorious pre-against himself, and he returned to inform his op naked truth first, and, atterwards, its influence sence !" Nancy fainted. pouent that he had gained the property. Such a when put into action. His disquisitions small

Imagination has thrown

character is worth more than the wealth of the strongly of the lamp, although his appearance

and massner leave the impression that labor was scendant of Solomon, that woman was made of never pleasant to him. Few men have filled so the rib out of the side of Adam; not made of the out difficulty. The motion is perfectly equable many positions of honor and dignity and retired head, to top him-not out of his feet, to be trambeautiful in associations. It is not linked, as from them with so much grace and eloquence, pled upon by him-but out of his side, to be equal day is, with our cares and our toils, the business and but few, if any, put on the gown of place and with him-under his arm, to be protected-and office with so much of composure and case.

and bitterness of the. I the building of task of of task

conventions, have endorsed the opinions of the democracy-fawningly follow in the wake of the the canvass which hung up the picture of our popular will.

The democracy of the Union, through all the country, under the various financial expedients length and breadth of this discussion, have still that had been resorted to, from our commenceclung to the principles avowed when this quesment as a nation, he placed the worthy intenthemselves. tion of making the government a hard moneyed tion was first seriously agitated. Non interven-one, in a term too positive to admit of doubt. \_\_\_\_\_\_ tion was their rallying dry, as it is now the cry\_\_\_\_\_\_ lived through all the changes, every refusal to Union, it has saved the confederacy from disrupdepart from the constitutional standard of our tion and foiled the corrupt partisans who struck fathers, and demanded a persistance in their ju- a blow at its perpetuity. It has not changed front dicicos enactments, with so much composure -it has broken no promise, violated no com and self-reliance, that dispute was not only out promise-but has unswervingly adhered to the letter of the constitution; although such adheeffrectery to assail him, nor the folly to resist his

rence was the price of defeat. The Whig party, on the contrary, in the South conclusions. But recently he has permitted his unconditionally opposed the right of Congress to hatred for Calhoun to lead him, with his lamp of ered sion in his hand, directly into labarynths of legislate for the Territories-adducing as substantial proofs of the acquiescence of their mum error and folly, from which the trump of Gabriel candidate, the three hundred woolly-headed arguments upon his plantations, and denounced Gen. Cass as a rank "Wilmot Proviso" man, while in the North they marched to victory under banners inscribed with that delectable sentence, " Taylor as a nation the great and good of our country and free soil." Gen. Taylor assumed the duties of President, but no intimation of the policy he have contributed. Mr. Benton never had any of intended to pursue was contained in his inauguhose delicate qualities of the heart or the head will be in a position to influence its deliberations, ral, none in his annual message, when any exhi that could endear many to him-he never had and, by their wise and patriotic counsels to prebition of spiriton the part of the Executive would

have settled the matter ; but now, when threats thenis; his dilapidation, therefore, creates no of disorganization are rife in the land, the hereto-In referring to Lewis Case, we fear we shall fore silent Executive, impelled even to this effort by his bungling cabinet, announces through his but use trite and oft repeated expressions; but mouth-piece at Washington his endorsal of the we are now lending our pen to the purpose of principle of non intervention !- the only way now gratifying our readers with sketches uninfluenced left to settle the difficulty, and the very spirit of by an purty alliances or preferences. We speak the adjustment proposed by General Cass .--of mon of all parties with freedom; we write of Where now are the banners in 1848 flung so the mind and material of a body of men, not in of the slave States .- Satannah News. flauntingly to the gale? Where now the fierce erior to any on the globe, and of them and their declaimers for Taylor and free soil ? . places we may speak without fear and far above

the tiny bands of partiality or of preference .--GUANO .- We understand this article is produc-We write what we regard as truth-that simple ng a wonderful revolution on the poor, worn-out and priceless jewel, which the most determined lauds in Lower Virginia. We hear of some and resolute partizan is forced to respect and cases where the first crop has paid for land, value. Cass speaks with a direct and positive gnano, and all other expenses, and lett money in aim-inis reasoning is clear, but not precisethe pockets of the farmers .- Richmond Times. his compositions never rise to the grand and sub-Tribune says: ime-kis conceptions are slow-his judgment is,

A NEW RELIGIOUS PAPER .- The Baltimore Annual Conference has resolved to issue a paper tion are equal to any necessity. His position, to be called "The Baltimore Christian Advocate when Minister to Paris, was by all regarded as and lunerant," as soon as 3000 subscribers are the most maply and enviable-his assault upon obtained. The Rev. Messre, N. Wilson, Lanathe efforts of France and England to appropriate han, and Edwards, and two laymen are to superintend its publication. It is not to be a controversial journal, but devoted to the interests of the gacity. He blew to atoms Guizot, the most Church. The first number will be issued at the piece weighing ninety eight pounds. If this be true it is the largest piece of gold ever found, ex-cepting one found in the Ural Mountains, which Mexandria.

SIMPLE CURE FOR CROUP .-- If a child is taken with croup, apply cold water, ice water, if possible, weighed nearly one hundred pounds, troy." suddeply and freely to the neck and chest, with a sponge. The breathing with almost instantly be relieved. So soon as posible, let the sufferer drink warm, and soon a quiet slumber will relieve the parent's anxiety .- Journal of Health.

GOOD GRACIOUS !- An ecstatic lover down east thus appeals to his tender-hearted Dulcinea for a parting smack : "Terribly. tragical and

It has been rightly said by some right line de-

and exceedingly gentle, whereas with the rubber spring plan there is a considerable swinging to near his heart, to be beloved.

and tro, with an inequality of motion occasioned by the irregular yielding of the springs. This latter, however, is a delightful car and second We owe half our sufferings, in the hour of caonly to that on Perkins' plan. lamity, to an over-busy imagination .- Were we with our needles, or we shall never get fulness, our waking is in solitude, and our em-

cessation of rain, on account of the unuanageable resolved that it was opposed to the Abolition of Slavery in streams that nood the working places, jet of perthe District of Columbia, but held that the people accessions are made to the Treasury. Most generof California have a right to determine the slave- ally though, more gold is lost tl an gathered at this ry question, so far as they are concerned, for

It is to be regretted that such divisions should occur at a time like the present, when the north- most distant not being over 300 yards off; our mess 50 cts. per lh. consisting of 11 persons, was the first to build. We have for next door neighbors a mess from the Virern public are so likely to construe any thing like discord among us into evidence of a want of The opposition of one or more counties in the Yankees, Missourians, and two families from Eng-West of Virginia will not prevent, though it may land. The whole population of this town are embarrass, the action of that State. Since the peaceable and polite in behaviour, and in character Nashville Convention has been determined on by appear to be of the most orderly and respectable so large a majority of the people of the southern class. Not having a copy of the last census, I am States, it becomes the friends of the South and unable to give the number of souls it contains .-

in the evening glow with peculiar beauty. Some ranges assume a silver brightness, some peaks a delicate blue, and one large and lofty line of ranges vent the evil which they apprehend from its con- and peaks, at a certain time in the evening, looks like immense masses of molten and burnished metal No one can be more devotedly attached to the nearly resembling the color of gold. Altogether, Juion, or would deprecate more any measure the scene is rich in grandeur, magnificence and calculated to endanger its permanency, than our- beauty; often inducing me to resort to the hill top selves; nevertheless it is our settled conviction 1:0 enjoy so fine a treat of mountain scenery. I rethat, in the present crisis, the safety of the South | gret the neglect to bring my colors, that might have

enabled me to preserve some of the striking features

and the Union, rests mainly on the unanimity, of these noted and lofty piles of forests, rocks and Snow. Our mining operations are limited very much on account of the rain. Indeed, many of the miners \$10,000. at the commencement of the rainy season, leave and winter at the Sandwich Islands and other places, re-Some astonishingly large pieces of gold are returning again in the spring. We have dug out, or as the term is here, "gutted" one ravine, which ported to have been found at the Stockton mines, yielded a little upwards of 5 lbs., but I have no n California, within the last two weeks of Janua- doubt twice that amount was lost on account of the ry. A letter of January 31, to the New York | water, which even after a day or two of clear weather, bursts up and drives us out of our working ribune says: "One piece weighing *lucenty three* pounds was whatever gold we may have reached. This is gen-was Mr. Green. of "Green's Woollen Factory," "One piece weighing itenty three pounds was brought to Stockton; that another piece of in-creditable size and weight was also reported to have been brought to Stockton on Friday—it was said to weigh 98 pounds. I saw a number of per-sons on board the Stockton boat who had seen the

ty well, and feed on salt pork and heavy bread like would destroy the company if their request a cormorant. When we left St. Joseph's, Missouri, was not granted, the youth was surrendered our razors were all packed up, nor have they been used since, so you may have some idea what a hairy-faced looking setthe California gold diggers and in the presence of his father and the Trial of Patent Springs .- The Cumberland are. It becomes necessary sometimes to open a whole company, they skinned him from his canal through the massy and matted bunch of hair head to his feet. He lived four hours after Civilian alludes to the two new cars we have re-Civilian alludes to the two new cars we have re-cently noticed as having been put on the Balti-sors. Our household affairs and arrangements are more and Ohio Railroad, in the train of Captain not conducted so orderly and neatly as they are at nore and Ohio Railroad, in the train of Captain Davis, one with T. Perkina' Patent Springs, and ing only for something in the shape of vegetables. the other on Fuller's Gum Elastic Springs ; a Our cooks (being the whole mess acting as such in full description of which we have heretofore pub. turn) are not all experienced in the duties of that full description of which we have heretofore pub-lished, and gives the following opinion as to their ing over our ill-served dishes, like animals in a will be continued until the Dining House at the qualities, paying also a deserved compliment to menagerie, and from a failure in the strict regards lower Depot is finished, which will be in a few weeks.

the highly popular conductor, to whose train the cars are attached: We have tried those two cars fairly, and with out hesitation award the preference to Perkins out hesitation award the preference to Perkins' tenance nature requires invariably remonstrating with these same cooks at the same time, who in turn lan. A passenger can not only read with perfect ease in this car, but, with proper fixtures and on a straight road, could, we are sure, write withasserts the uncleanliness exists only in our imaginations. The climate is very uniform in its tem perature, but much warmer than is that of the Atlantic shore in the same latitude, and even of that immediately east of the Sierra Nevada; we erperienced this fact on arriving at the latter, when it became unpleasantly warm, the heat becoming more intense as we descended the western slope and ap-proached the Sacramento valley and Sacramento eity. One peculiarity of the climate is, our morn-incent and appointed a Trustee. We also We take this occasion to say, that in all our travels, which have been somewhat extensive, cter being below zero; the middle of the day it rises travels, which have been somewhat extensive, cter being below zero; the middle of the day it rises the work and appointed a frustee. We also underestand that this result was brought about by imposing upon these gentlemen

shimsted by some unusual excitement or rather stimulus. What principal of action this is, can easily be told. It brought me here, and affects me correspondingly.

At this date prices are as follows :- four 250 per season. Above, you will'see our location is a town barrel; mess pork \$0 per barrel; boots \$48 per honored with my name. It contains 7 leg cabins, perched upon as many little knobs or knolls, the most distant not being over 300 yards off; our mess 50 cts per lh. Yours, &c.

T. C. M.

We make the following extract from a letter received in Berkeley county from a member of the Charlestown Company. The letter is dated

VOLCANO DIGGINGS, CALIFORNIA, A. December 29, 1849

The company I am in is composed of six-Jas. Mc-Curdy, John Walper, Wm. Risier, Benj. Hoffman, An. drew Wagner, and myself. We bought o moles and statted for the Macalimie River, about 70 miles South States, it becomes the friends of the South and of the Union, to promote its harmony, and to give it the benefit of their best counsels. The holding of the Convention is unimportant compared with what may be its action. Let those who feel that there is no necessity for re-statuce on we part of the proposed Convention, avoid every thing like a seeming opposition to it, avoid every thing like a seeming opposition to it, not every person who digs the deepest holes, or the most of them, who makes the most money. Three of us (Walper, Wagner and myself) work together, and have done a great deal of work for nothing. We are now however, doing very well, working on a ravine. We threw up dirt for about a week, after which we had several days' rain, which gave us water, and we washed out about three pounds. We have since thrown up a-bout as much more dirt, and will continue working until t rains again, when we will wash-and so on through the winter A man must learn the art of mining (fur there is something about knowing where to dig) before he can make much. There are a great many here who

do not earn more than hoard. I feel confident of making five or six thousand dollars the next year—and if as lucky as at present, will make Now I have told all I know about the gold, (and there is plenty of it here.) but I would not advise any ous to come here unless he can work like blazes and is as har dy as a horse.

HORRIBLE REVENCE.

The Galena Jeffersonian says, among the overland emigrants for California last Spring, sons on board the Stockton board who had seen the lump weighing 23 pounds. The gentleman who carries the express between Stockton and San Francisco, told me he saw and had in his hands in the spring we intend resorting to richer fields, Francisco, told me he saw and had in his hands in the spring we intend resorting to richer fields, In the spring we intend resorting to richer fields, At first the demand was resisted ; but after consequence, have visited and afflicted emigrants in | The tribe having become well advised of the At first the demand was resisted : but after My health is very good, I endlore hard work pret the Indians had informed them that they he was thuy flayed.

REMOVAL OF DEPOT.

The Passenger Trains on the Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road now stop at the New Station House, at The large reception room in the New Station House. is tastefully finished and fornished-the Office of the Agent of the Company, B. L. Jacons, Esq. and the other offices in the building, are furnished in a style beoming the Company, and worthy the gentlemanly occupants -- Martinsburg Gazette.

CHESAPEAKE AND OHIO CANAL - The Comberland Mountaincer of Thursday says-

We understand, that Hunter, Harris &

used with success in nearly every arrondissement in France, and carried down the Quintuple Treaty with such an absolute destruction, that no simpleion has ever been found stupid enough to attempt

owever, clear, and his resolution and determina-

fearnes' and polished statesman in France, and

furnished materials for his adversaries, that were

its revisal. Cass is, however, the student as

well as the actor. He is fully alive to every in- as much as it can; then wipe it dry, cover it up terest in our country-he has thought of our system at & distance, and, when brought up to the

field of the slothful, and by the vineyard pan void of understanding ; and, lo, it was n over with thorns, and nettles had coverace thereof, and the stone wall thereof pken down." What a Trightful picture ! ould ever be slothful? The very thought ng. Solomon was the wisest of men; rofit by what he says of the slothful man. "We must work as well as play, And grow wise every day."

through some of the fields, several persons ha-plored his churity. "If you want bzasts fo plough your land," said he, "I will lend you some; if you want land, I will lend; if you want d we must, or else we shall be very igno-Patient Job said, " Shall we receive good hand of God, and shall we not receive And the Apostle Paul said, "I have seed to sow your land, I will give you come; but seed to sow your land, I will give you come; but I will encourage none in idleness." By this con-There never were better men than duct, in a short time, there was not a beggar is he Apostle Paul, and we must try to co all his dominions. did .- P. Gaz. DANIEL TUCKER .- We have seldon heard of

Indies.

### GARDENING.

court with laughter.

pleyment is thought. Imagination that thrown her glories around the midnight; the orbs of hea-ven, the silence, the shadows, are steeped in poetry. Even in the heart of a crowded city, where the moon-light fails but upon the pave-ment and roof, the heart would be softened, and the mind elevated, amid the loveliness of night's e clamation-his arguments are usually well-timed and moderate, and present generally, a respect for his constituency that is too commendable to escape observation. His integrity and honorable deepest and stillest hours. bearing have never been impeached, and his candor is as natural as the slumbers of a wearied D Pisistratus, the Grecian general, walking

man. His thoughts drop from his mind hurriedly and without an effort. He is full of good humor that plays upon his dignity with as much inne centy and softness as the infant smiles on the bosom of its mother, whilst lifting its heavenly countenance to receive a cluster of careases from he author of its existence. As a statesman, his rank is smongst the conservative and mcderate, although the natoral fire of his nature sometimes leads him off into paths that the bold and fearless

DANIEL TOCKER. -- We have seldow read of leave this that the parts that the bold and hartess a more beautiful simplicity than was evinced by a matter of fact witness in a riot care " down east." "What were the meh doing when you the mandate of patriotism, as naturally as an hobut those who have enjoyed a garden can are the satisfaction of sitting to a table with the fruits of one's own planting and A bunch of radiches—a few heads of -laken from the garden of a simmer's for breakfast; or a mess of green prac-torm, is quite a different affair from gát-about?" "I don't know, I'm sure, but they was in from market in a dying condition, to way in the cellar for use. And a plate i favor by pasing directly from the bor-he cream without being jolted about ints of ignorance and simplicity convulsed the without being jolted about ints of ignorance and simplicity convulsed the whole court with laughter.

tions are wanting in originality, yet always di-vulging the goodness of heart which their author them, and destroy the stings that our wilfulness possesses. He is intrepid and direct in his de- lends to them, they would shrink to half their bulk, and lose still more of the keenness of their severily. Such said a gentleman the other day to a ser vant at the hotel where he was stopping : "Bless my soul, Sambo, how black you are; how in the name of wonder did you get so black?"

"Why, look'e here massa de reason am dis, de lay dis child was born dere wa an eclipse." Ebony received a quarter for his satisfactory. "I tell you what it is massa, dis nigger may be brack, but he ain't green no how."

RAISING ON SHAFES .- " Where you buy dat water melon, Pomp?" asked Pete. "Gosh Amity! I didn't buy um, nigger; I rais-

d um on shares. " How be dat?" " Dat's true; true as parchment, for yaller

Dr. Franklin had the following "notice" stuch All you who come this curious art to see To handle anything must cautions be; Lo, this advice we give to every strange Look on with welcome—but a touch the

and the state

71.00

correspondent auggests the propriety of sending for some physician who is acquainfed with the real and genuine small pox, and let him deter

and genuines small pox, and let him deter mine what the distemper is.
We understand that the County Court took arting the cutter of it practicable, (at least in this what the distemper is.
We understand that the County Court took arting the cutter of it practicable, (at least in this too fue valley.) and the consummation so uncertain, that the enterprise has been invariably a bandoned by all who have as get attempted it. Even Capt. State himself has given it up, when the Yankee addressed, the son of Erinthus:
Pat, if that gallows had its deserts where would you be?
"Faith and be jabers. I'd be riding to town by myself." was the Irisbman's prompt and cutting reply.
The Yankee remained silent during the ret to fue to the state is not only it is not only in this war. viz:-val is y torflat, winter all vait, summer alldry. In this

Travels, which have been somewhat estensive, we have never met with a more kind, courteous and attentive officer, than Capt. Davis, to whose train these cars are attached. It is impossible to travel with him, and not perceive ha is a generat favorite all along the line. The company are fortunate in the possession of such an officer.
Swatt Pox —At the time we made our report last week, there was one other case in town that tacked is now recovering, and so far as we know, there is no may case to chronicle.
cert being below zero; the middle of the day it rises in use the second of the submet months it is the possession of such an officer.
cert such as the possession of such an officer.
cert such as the such as the possession of such an officer.
cert such as the possession of such an officer.
cert such as the possession of such an officer.
Swatt Pox —At the time we made our report last week, there was one other case in town that tacked is now recovering, and so far as we know, the tacked is now recovering.
cert as a not attached is now recovering.
cert attached is now recovering, and so far as we know, the tacked is now recovering.
cert attached is now recovering and so far as we know, the tacked is now recovering.
cert attached is now recovering.
cert at a such as the person attached by the person attached by the person attached by the person attached by the person attached is now recovering.
cert at a such as the person attached by the person attached is now recovering.
cert at a not the person attached by the person attached is now recovering.
cert at a not the person attached by the person attached is now recovering.
cert at the person attached by the person attached is now recovering.
cert at the person attached by the person attached is now recovering.
cert at the person attached by the perso and they cannot now be paid.

tacked is now recovering, and so far as we know, there is no new case to chronicle. As there are so many conflicting opinions as to whether the prevailing disease is small pox, varioloid, chicken pox, or some nondescript, a correspondent suggests the propriety of sending flour for Georgetown.

yaw, yaw !" 1 1 4 9 R 6 9 ip in his printing office :

0

Some one says that going to law is mig-miness, for all you ever get is out just-metimes you don't get that.

Sam steal two, and gib me dis not to tell. Yaw.